Issue 672, June 30 - July 6, 1978



Demos Roast Peanut Populist

DUMP CARTER!

250 BAY AREA - ELSEWHERE 500

The Selling Of The SIXTIES

Briggs & Anita Miss A Party



Laugh Your Way Into The Grave

LAUGHING GAS

Supreme Court Rules For Bakke; Deals Blow To Minorities

gathered in front of the federal building in San Francisco on Wednesday to vent their rage over the U.S. Supreme Court's landmark decision on the famed Bakke case. A succession of speakers implored the crowd to continue the fight for minority admissions policies, and, in the words of one speaker, proclaimed that the "people's verdict" on affirmative action has yet to

In the wake of the court's rul-ing, confusion reigns over the future of special minority admissions programs like that challenged by Bakke at UC Davis. The court's verdict came in a 5 to 4 split among the justices, and while they ruled in Bakke's favor, they specifically stated that their decision did not constitute a ban on all affirmative action

According to the court's written opinion, an institution can still take race into account in admissions "when it acts not to demean or insult any racial group, but to remedy disadvant-

However, interpretations of the decision varied widely among both legal experts and admissions administrators, and the Supreme Court Justices themselves issued six separate opinions on what forms of special treatment for minorities were still allowable. More definite guidelines will now have to await further court cases and legal

those, not just once but twice."

From the governor's office in

Sacramento Jerry Brown issued a statement saying it was his belief that the pro-Bakke ruling "doesn't have to be a setback" for minorities. In his uniquely cryptic fashion Brown suggested that some form of "genius" among admissions officials could keep affirmative action

Overturn the Bakke Decision preme Court ruling was blatantsounded for affirmative action. The group called for a 24-hour cision, and strategy sessions are now being held to discuss their

CLUES

Times, "often operates like un-

derworld hitmen" beating up

The magazine quotes what it

describes as "disaffected Panther Party intimates" as giving

first-hand accounts of Newton

allegedly brutalizing innocent

by-standers who happened to

cross his path while he was out

New Times says that New-

ton's violence has scared every other former Panther leader out

of the Party, and many of them

into hiding. Says New Times:

"It is Huey Newton himself who

has discredited the party -- and,

by seemingly gratuitous violence,

betrayed the principles on which

people at Newton's request.

-- Paul Grabowicz



Have A Private

Black Panther leader Huey Newton and other Panthers close to him have, "committed a series of violent crimes, including arson, extortion, beatings (and) New Times magazine.

word cover story, has published or ignore for years.



ers, pimps and prostitutes in Oakland for money, and of conducting what it calls "senseless criminality" against other blacks, including fellow

New Times says it has learned there is a secret wing of the party, assembled by Newton as has "own palace guard," and loyal to him against any contender. Within the party the group is said to be known as "the squad," and according to New

626-9444

"Cargo Cult"

Awaits UFOs An association of flying saucer believers has roped off and dedi-cated a 14-acre clearing near Washington's Mount Rainier as an extraterrestrial landing strip.

The New Age Foundation, which claims to be in telepathic contact with UFO pilots, calls its landing pad the "Spacecraft Protective Landing Area for the Advancement of Science and Humanities" -- or "SPLAASH"

The foundation says it will ask the Pentagon not to attack any aliens who attempt to land in the area. It recently urged President Carter to name an 'ambassador to outer space." The president has yet to respond.

Right-Wing Spy Hit With Contempt Charge

A Northern California private security firm that had been hired to spy on anti-nuclear activists was found in contempt by a Congressional subcommittee this

Members of the House Subcommittee on Oversight and Investigations voted nine to two to hold Patricia Atthowe, the owner of Research West, in contempt for refusing to turn over

private files relating toher company's anti-nuclear surveillance. The Pacific Gas and Electric Company has admitted to paying Research West \$90,000 between

1971 and 1976 to gather information for "security purposes. If Research West's owner Patricia Atthowe is found in contempt by the full Congress in a vote next month, she could be jailed for up to one year .-- (ZNS)

Anti-Nuke Blockade

The largest nuclear protest in American history ended very peacefully on June 26, when the last of an estimated 15,000 antinuclear demonstrators left the side of the proposed atomic power plant at Seabrook, New Hamp-

However, in the wake of that legal demonstration, another nuclear protest -- this one featuring non-violent civil disobedience tactics -- is planned. An estimated 150 members of

a group called the 'Seabrook Natural Guard" plan to sit in and blockade the Nuclear Regulatory Commission's head offices in Washington, D.C. Protest leaders say they will

obstruct the entrances to the offices where hearings on the proposed Seabrook plant are sche-

the right to grow legal paraquatfree backyard marijuana. -- (ZNS)

Dopers Plot

To Get Busted

Organizers of this year's Fourth of July "Smoke-In" in front of the White House say

they expect some 50,000 pot-

which begins July 1

smoking supporters to arrive in Washington for the four-day event

A spokesperson for the Youth In-

national Party told High Times magazine that the smoke-in will

feature a march calling for the

abolition of the Drug Enforce-

ment Administration and a mass

"turn in" at the White House

At the "turn in," Yippie lead-ers expect at least a thousand

people carrying marijuana seed-

lings to have themselves ar-

rested to publicize demands for

Editor

The Barb is presently accepting applications for the position of Editor. Resumes and clips should be sent to Michael Chatzky, International News Keyus, P.O. Box 549, Los Gatos,

cisco day. Looking back on a

string of defeats for the gay

take to the streets and we are

never going to stop fighting.'

Give Your Time And Money Now.

HELP STOP **NUCLEAR POWER** IN CALIFORNIA

People Against Nuclear Power and other California groups are now preparing for a major nonviolent demonstration at Diablo Canyon Nuclear Power Plant (located near San Luis Obispo).

Demonstration August 6,1978

an action that will be larger in scope than last year's occupation of the atomic plant premises. Please send donations to

PEOPLE AGAINST NUCLEAR POWER

1360 Howard St., San Francisco 94103. Interested in joining us? For information, call 626-1464.



Does Newton

Goon Squad?

even murder," according to a report in the current issue of The magazine, in a 14,000-

what it says is an expose of the Newton-led Panthers -- a story which Panther sympathizers have allegedly tried to supress According to the magazine,

'unlike the skirmishes that marked the party's infancy in the late Sixties, the recent incidents appear to have no poliical explanation." New Times accuses the Newton faction of violently shaking down drug deal-

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racial prejudices."

Meanwhile the reaction to the court's decision was both immediate and highly varied. Alan Bakke's attorney said that Bakke "will definitely be entering medical school in September" at Davis, and described his client's

University of California President David Saxon, however, was less than ecstatic. At a press conference Saxon charged that "Mr. Bakke applied to 10 or 11 different medical schools, not just Davis. He was denied admission to every single one of

The National Committee to (NCOBD), however, was not so sanguine. Charging that the Su-"racist," spokespersons for the NCOBD expressed their fears that the death knell had been vigil outside the Supreme Court in Washington to protest the de-

response to the ruling. Anyone interested in joining the anti-Bakke protest groups can call the National Committee to Overturn the Bakke Decision

U.S. Army Drops Bomb On Chile by Karen Kerschen

The U.S. Army has called off fin assemblies from the Bay Area to Chile, following a refusal by local longshoremen to load

The 22,000-pound arms shipment, originally intended for loading from a Prudential Lines pier in San Francisco, has been moved to the Oakland Army Terminal. The cargo will remain there until further instructions have been issued by the Military Traffic Command in Washington, D.C.

As reported in the story that the Barb broke (see Barb, June 9), local members of the International Longshoremen and Warehousemen's Union (ILWU) refused, on political grounds, to load the cargo after being alerted of its existence. Their militant action, in response to the Chilean junta's actions against human rights, was based on a decades-old tradition of refusing to load morally repugnant cargo. On June 24, Herb Mills, se-

cretary-treasurer of Local 10 of the ILWU addressed a rally of Chile supporters outside the Oak-land Army Base and affirmed the union's position of "solidarity and support for the Chilean people against the anti-labor

In similar moves, Italian and Yugoslav dock-workers refused to load or unload cargo for any

3rd

July

nday

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Demonstrators showed their support last week for the local dock workers who refused to load bomb parts for Chile.

ship flying the flag of Chile, in repudiation of that country's repressive military regime.

Although Congress voted in 1976 to end all arms shipments to Chile, the Arms Export Control Act left gaping loopholes, which permit foreign military sales made before the embargo plus replacement parts to be shipped. Senator Edward Kennedy has labelled this "backdoor military aid to the regime

Discovery of this latest scheduled shipment brought action from many local political figures. Democratic Representatives Ron Dellums, George Miller, Phil Burton, John Burton and Fortney Stark and Senator Alan Cranston contacted the Justice Department, the Pentagon and the Department of Defense, asking for explanations of the

They further urged the Carter administration to halt such shipments, press for clarification of numan rights issues and demand the Chilean government reveal the whereabouts of 2500 "disappeared" political prisoners.

The plight of the political prisoners was publicized in early June, when Chileans in Santiago and elsewhere around the world held a hunger strike to demand information on the fate of the 2500 people who had 'disappeared" in the regime's detention and torture apparatus. On June 8 the hunger strike was suspended, when Augusto Pinochet,

head of the Chilean junta, agreed

to release such information. No

news, however, has yet been Meanwhile, the U.S. State Department announced on June 23 that it had recalled its ambassador to Chile, George Landau, because of inadequate Chilean cooperation in the U.S. investigation into the assassination of former Chilean ambassador, Orlando Letelier. Letelier and Ronni Moffitt, a colleague at the Institute for Policy Studies, died in a car-bombing in Washington,

D.C., in September, 1976. The state department's action is seen as a strong, though limited, expression of U.S. displeasure with Chile's attitude toward

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Berkeley/ Santa Cruz

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Founded August 13, 1965 by Max Scherr, Editor Emeritus.

This week's cover photo of two revellers at the Gay Freedom Day celebration is by Dave Patrick.

Peanut **Populist** Roasted by Paul Grabowicz Upset by the continuing hard

line on foreign policy emanating Bay Area Democrats and former Carter campaign workers are threatening to launch a 'Dump Carter" movement to bring the peanut populist back into line.

"We just feel he isn't doing the job," says Alfred Martin, chairman of the Jefferson Democratic Association in Oakland. Martin charges that Carter promised during his presidential campaign to put an end to the nuclear arms race and slash the Pentagon's bloated budget, but that instead he has tilted toward a "cold war" set of policies.

In response Martin is forming a "Concerned Citizens Crusade" to pressure Carter into making good on his past pledges. Martin told the Barb that the idea of starting a dump Carter movement had been discussed at a number of meetings of former Carter campaign workers in re-

He also said he received a very favorable response to a letter he sent out two weeks ago to local Democrats attacking the incumbent president's foreign policy stances. The letter, Martin added, was picked up by the national chairman of the Business Executives Move for New Priorities, who planned on transmitting it directly to the presi-

At the heart of the growing discontent over Carter's foreign policy, Martin explained, was the fact that he is surrounded by people like Brzezinski, rightwing cold warriors," who have pushed Carter into an uncompromisingly anti-Soviet attitude.

Zbigniew Brzezinski, Carter's National Security Advisor, has come under fire in Washington in recent weeks for his harsh condemnations of Cuban involvement in Africa and his downplaying of detente with Russia in favor of friendlier relations with rival communist power, China. Brzezinski's public pronouncements have enraged Soviet officials and thrown another damper on the already slow-moving Strategic Arms Limitation Talks.

Brzezinski's brazenness has

even produced serious rifts in the circle of advisors around the president himself. Early last week Secretary of State Cyrus Vance, in an address he claimed had been cleared by the president, took a much softer line toward the Soviet Union and openly broke. with Brzezinski's approach. By the end of the week, however, Carter had pulled the rug out from under his own secretary of state with a speech that sternly defended Brzezinski's anti-Soviet attitudes against the attacks

of what Carter called "special interest groups. Carter's warm embrace of Brzezinski and other cold warriors infuriates former Carter supporters like Martin. "He either has to get rid of those people," Martin warns, "or face a showdown-- a dump Carter

To put some teeth into his

threat Martin said that he and other like-minded Democrats had number of local officeholders to enlist their support in moving Carter away from his jingoistic stances. Martin said he had also received indications from Congressman Ron Dellums (Dem.-Berkeley) that he would be willing to run against Carter in the 1980 primary if the incumbent doesn't step up his fight against military spending and nuclear proliferation

When the Barb contacted Nell Beal, Dellums' administrative assistant in Oakland, about a possible Dellums presidential oid, she responded that he had been approached on it by the Jefferson Democratic Association" but had made no decision:

"He is considering their request," however, she said.

Laughing Gas No Laughing Matter

by Paul Grabowicz

Nitrous oxide, the highly popular and easily accessible "turnon" also known as "laughing gas," may in fact be no laughing

According to recent findings by a professor at the University of California Medical Center in San Francisco, laughing gas can actually cause damage to the spinal column and nervous system when used habitually in large dosages.

Neurology Professor Robert Layzer reports that symptoms from nitrous oxide abuse include 'numbness and tingling" in the limbs, particularly the legs, and sometimes severe difficulty in walking and grasping objects with the hands. Layzer also says that some of the damage nitrous oxide inflicts on the nervous system is very difficult to re-

Laughing gas has long been considered a completely innocuous substance, and, according to Layzer, his findings are the first and "only evidence that it's directly harmful to the nervous system.

Layzer says that he first stumbled onto the potentially hazardous effects of nitrous oxide when a dentist who was a habitual user of the gas came to him complaining of numbness and a loss of sensation. In the course of diagnosing and treating the ailment, Layzer says several other nitrous oxide users with similar nervous disorders came to his attention.

'Basically we began to notice that a few patients had a neulogical disorder apparently related to abuse of nitrous oxide," Layzer explains. 'Other doctors began telling us about similar cases," he says, and after diagnosis and examination they finally concluded that 'nitrous oxide appeared to be a probable cause of neurological

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Most of the cases were dentists who used the gas on their patients as an anesthetic, and had started taking the substance themselves "primarily because of the relaxing effects" it offered. Layzer explains that the dentists would self-administer the gas "during lunch hours or after work," and often would inhale it continuously for periods lasting up to several hours.

The dentists subsequently ex-perienced numbness and loss of sensation, an "electric shock sensation" if they bent their neck and difficulty in handling their instruments. In one of the most severe cases, Layzer reports, a dentist had to temporarily discontinue his practice because he was "totally unable to walk or stand."

Even more disturbing to Layzer was the difficulty he had at times in treating the disorders. "Some patients have made a reasonably good recovery," Layzer explains, "but there are many who have not.'

Layzer is quick to point out, however, that there is no indication of any danger for those who use laughing gas only infrequent-Those he has treated, he says, were inhaling nitrous oxide at least a half-hour at a sitting, a number of times a week over a period of at least several months. And he adds, "I doubt there is any risk from anesthetic procedures on patients" who receive the gas in the dentist's

> Layzer says he plans on monitoring cases of nerve disorder caused by laughing gas in the future and hopes to eventually publish a more complete analysis of what effects nitrous oxide has on the human body. In the interim he cautions that those who "abuse" the gas through excessive use are taking a definite risk.

'Nitrous oxide," he says, 'does not deserve its reputation for being a safe and harmless drug for recreational purposes.

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CITY, STATE

Mack said the Santa Cruz sheriffs have a long-standing policy of not arresting squatters, but simply asking them to move on. The Scott Creek Bluff confrontation developed, she said, when the squatters refused to move.

Squatters

Acquitted

by Gene Zbikowski

Santa Cruz County authorities

squatters ended in partial vic-

charges against the squatters

were effectively dropped.

ory this week when trespassing

But the squatters, who lived

in vans and converted buses, lost

their campsite at Scott Creek

Bluff, 15 miles north of Santa

The fight began on December

20, when county sheriffs evict-

ed about 40 squatters and charged

them with trespassing. The pri-

vately owned bluff overlooking

the ocean had been used by hip-

pies and hitchhikers for 12 years

as a safe place to crash, pup-

peteer and squatter Tom Noddy

The sheriffs impounded the

squatters' vehicles, leaving them

without shelter. Noddy said the

squatters then staged a "live-

"to protest, and also to live, and

to bring back to the county their

ond batch of trespassing arrests.

Cruz juries acquitted most of

the defendants in the December

20 case. This week, Santa Cruz

District Attorney Kathleen Mack

moved to have the trial of 17 of

the 18 "live-in" defendants de-

charges will be dropped.

Mack said.

layed until September, when

One defendant, Michael Za-

harakis, demanded an immedi-

ate trial, which will begin after

pre-trial motions are heard,

in the county office building

That action resulted in a sec-

In the last few weeks Santa

told the Barb.

A six-month battle between

"alternative lifestyle"

Evicted

But Noddy said the squatters were victims of a recent campaign by wealthy real estate interests to clear up "eyesores" in the county. He said the squatters attempted to negotiate with the county board of supervis-ors beginning in May, 1977, but got nowhere.

Another squatter, songwriter the Barb the squatters 'were being oppressed. . . It just got to be too much. Telling us to move on was one thing. But fucking with us every step of the way is

just too much. Lougher said the Scott Creek Bluff confrontation is part of the increasing polarization of Santa Cruz between rich and poor people. "Rents are out of sight. If you're poor you pretty much can't

The squatters, however, were able to find allies among the jurors hearing the trespassing trials, according to Noddy What we carried through all this was this conception of truth. We don't have to bullshit, we just tell the truth. It didn't work till we got to the jury. They looked for loopholes in the law in order to acquit, because they saw the

The Scott Creek Bluff squatters are \$6,000 in debt due to legal costs of their battle. Donations can be sent to the Scott Creek Defense Fund, 124 Locust Street, Santa Cruz, CA.

Drug Buyer's Guide

Alleged Content	Actual Content	Description	Origin	Price
OPIATES				
Heroin	no drugs detected	clear liquid	Salinas	
PSYCHEDELICS				
LSD	LSD	yellow paper square -	S.F.	\$150/150
Mescaline	corynanthine(*)	yellow powder in clear #000 capsule	Sonoma	\$1.00 ea.
Psilocybin mushroom	psilocin & psilocybin	white, gold, blue dry mushroom	El Cerrito	
STIMULANTS				
Cocaine	lidocaine	white powder	Mtn. Vw.	\$100/g
Cocaine	cocaine & procaine	white powder	Albany	\$100/g
Cocaine	cocaine & lactose	white powder	Marin Co.	\$2400/oz.
Cocaine	cocaine	white powder	Marin Co.	\$140/g
Cocaine	cocaine	white powder	Oakland	\$100/g
Cocaine	cocaine	white powder	Marin Co.	\$25/1/48

MARIJUANA TESTED FOR PARAQUAT -- week of June 14-20. (Nationwide tally to date: 13,369 tested; 4,482 positive: 33% of total.)

SAMPLES TESTED

Positive for Paraquat: 76 (36% of total) Negative for Paraquat: 132

(*) Corynanthine is an alkaloid associated with Yohimbine Yohimbine has been used as a local anaesthetic, having approximately the same potency (i.e. numbing effect) of cocaine but

MARIN & NO. COUNTY

SOUTH BAY AREA

SAN FRANCISCO

EAST BAY AREA

Compiled by the PharmChem Foundation of Palo Alto

Total: 21 Positive: 8 Negative: 13

Total: 45 Positive: 18 Negative: 27

Total: 86 Positive: 30 Negative: 56

Total: 46 Positive: 13 Negative: 33

Total: 10 Positive: 7 Negative: 3

Strip Mining The Last Frontier

For the past eight years, the United Nations-sponsored Law of the Sea (LOS) Conference has attempted amid fierce debate to define who owns the seas. The issue which has sparked the most volatile arguments to date and which threatens LOS with collapse in the very near future involves specifically the decision as to who has the right to mine the ocean floor

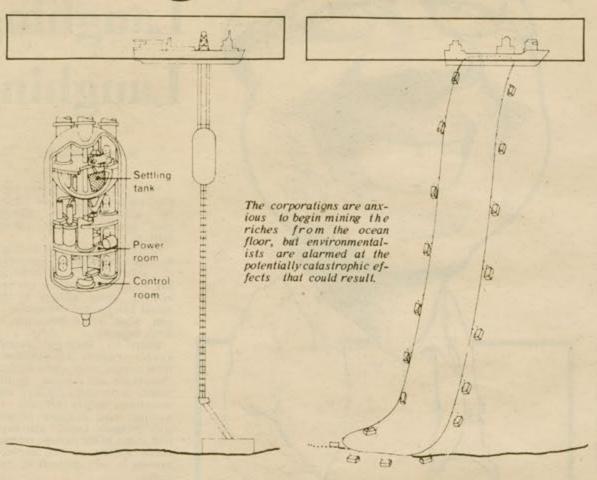
Big money corporations, their patience seemingly at an end, have already begun to take ac-

A container ship is on its way to Vancouver, British Columbia, carrying a cargo of the first 1.000 tons of manganese nodules vacuumed from the floor of the Pacific. The nodules are on the way to a holding facility and pilot processing plant in Port Coburne, Ontario.

According to John L. Shaw. president and general manager of Ocean Management Inc., the nodules will not be processed for their valuable metals -- at least for a couple of years. Plans are to store and experiment with the material until such time as the economic and political cli-mate is better suited for large scale processing.
Ocean Management, which is

in charge of the operation, is a consortium formed by INCO of Canada; DOMCO and Sumitomo of Japan; AMR, a three-member German affiliate, and SEDCO of

A SEDCO-owned and operated ship actually carried out the deep-sea mining operation (the



first of its kind) of the nodules. A deep-sea manganese nodule is a dull blackish piece of brittle rock which closely resembles a lump of charcoal, both in color and in size. Each nodule can contain as many as thirty min-

erals, the most important being nickel, copper, cobalt and man-

Oceanographers estimate that the nodules might contain upwards of two trillion tons of mineral ore, vastly richer than

face, appear self-defeating.

the seas.

In view of its position as the dominant world nickel company, it appears that INCO is out to

prices rise. INCO's vice-president in charge of ocean mining, Alfred Statham has confessed to a U.S. senate committee that, "The fact that we are the only nickel producer in any of the consortia may give us a different perspec-

piece of the ocean are U.S. Steel and Lockheed Aircraft.

U.S. Steel, the largest nickel and manganese consumer in the world is hopeful that deep-sea mining will provide the two essential alloys which will enable the company to break off its dependancy on INCO.

Meanwhile, environmentalists are worried about the potential waste. After mineral extraction, 70 percent of the recovered ma-

terial is worthless. This waste, if dumped back

The world on the ocean floor, unimaginably cold and dark, has existed undisturbed since the

Within a few short years, the silence of the dark abyss may be violated, the ecology of the seabottom forever destroyed, its life forms killed off and a polluted, scarred mess left in re-

exploited, and perhaps destroyed the last holdout against total human dominance on this planet. We will have conquered the strange world of the deep.

thousand square miles of the Pacific will be contaminated.

The effect of this contamination would be devastating. Metal tailings from the crushed nodules will be consumed by fish, whales and other sea-life with potentially harmful effects. Humans would be susceptible to metal poisonings by consuming

The slowly sinking sediment with adherent bacteria would consume oxygen in the deeper oxygen scarce depth zones. The resulting competition for oxygen would have a detrimental effect on organisms living in such an

When the sediment finally reaches the bottom, the blanket of sludge would asphyxiate most life forms dwelling there.

It is unknown how long it would take ocean floor creatures to repopulate the bottom, or what effect their depletion would have on the food chain throughout the oceanic eco-system.

Another concern expressed by the oceanic ecologists is the possibility that dormant spores or bacteria, having lain undisturbed for eons in the deep, may be released at the surface among lifeforms which have no immu-

Dr. Roger Payne of the New York Zoological Society is worried that heavy sediment will disturb the transfer of sound waves beneath the sea, affecting whale communications and further disrupting the social systems of whale species seriousthreatened with extinction by existing whaling operations and

Ironically, the same problem which would affect the whales would also affect in a similiar manner much of the highly sophisticated weaponry of the United States Navy.

If whale and dolphin sonar is affected, so too will be the newdeveloped bionic sonar employed by the Navy. This device mimics natural sea sounds, specifically whale sounds, in an attempt to avoid enemy detection

The sleeper missiles believed to have already been placed on the ocean floor by the Glomar Explorer would also be affected and possibly rendered inoperable. The high frequency signals that would launch the missiles may be absorbed and deflected by miles of drifting sediment.

The U.S. department of defense is uneasy about proposed sea-bed mining. In August 1977 Assistant Secretary of Defense David McGiffert told a Senate committee that his department could see no immediate need for mineral resources from the sea-

"The Navy," he said, "does not relish the prospect of hav-ing to defend the bulky and slowmoving mining ships on the high

McGiffert told the Senate that the Navy wants LOS to succeed. He also made it clear that to anger the Third World could result in the closure of essential straits and canals that navv ships presently use.

While LOS debates continue, corporate and political leaders prepare the groundwork for strip mining the seas. An extraordinary clause in a

U.S. bill (Murphy-Breaux) insures companies against revenue loss should the U.N. conference restrict oceanic mining If mining is unrestricted, of course, the companies will reap

Georgia Straight/APS

Council Plays While Berkeley Burns

programs which make it a city and not just a dormitory or real estate development.

These words uttered by Berkeley resident Ariel Parkinson, seemed to sum up the feelings of a majority of Berkeley citizens who addressed the city council in two days of hearings last week on the Jarvis-Gann budget crisis. The sentiment was clear: find alternative sources of revenue if necessary, but don't cut city services or end funding to groups like the Women's Refuge, Bananas Child Care or the Free Clinic,

Nevertheless, as the deadline for city action drew nearer, the council took no substantial steps to prevent the threatened severe cutbacks in services. Instead, it turned in frustration to the question of how to spend what little money remains in the city's treasury, and abandoned -- at least temporarily -- efforts to raise more.

Not that there wasn't a plethora of suggestions on how to do just that. City Manager Elijah Rogers proposed more than a dozen new tax measures to the council designed to offset the Jarvis-Gann budget crunch, including new levies on parking, garbage collection, business licenses and municipal salaries. A majority of the council favored some of Rogers' suggestions, but because the deadline for imposing new taxes is July 1, proposals must be passed as "urgency" measures

a succession of individuals and civic action group representa-

nesses that will reap windfalls from Proposition 13. When the public hearings came to an end, they simply returned to the council's own set of revenue propo-

The lethargic council even refused to investigate the possibility of a five percent tax on rental receipts suggested by

rector Bernon Erickson, Denton's measure would have generated approximately \$4 million in new revenue during the next tax year. But the council majority -- which receives large campaign contributions from corporate landlords -- shot the measure

Frustrated after four unsuc-

the Proposition 13 problem, Mayor Warren Widener adjourned the last of the Jarvis-Gann hearings Monday night to allow the ouncil to grapple with its 1978-1979 budget. He apprarently took his cue from Councilmember William Rumford, who said, "It's hard for me to get ready to talk about raising new taxes on anything when I have no real idea of what we are going to be spending

Berkeley city auditor Florence McDonald bitterly condemned the council's inaction on new taxes, fuming, "The lesson that Berkeley voters should have learned in the last two weeks is that it doesn't pay to elect incompetent, insensitive people to public of-

Brown's

Panel

Blue Blood

Apparently unsatisfied with the

Fully half of Brown's appoint-

a seventh is drawn directly from

the ranks of the state's potent

agribusiness industry. Corporate

giants like Bechtel Corp., Paci-

fic Lighting Company, Occidental

Petroleum and Title Insurance

Company can now proudly boast

of having a representative on the

by scandals. Panel member Cas-

per Weinberger, for example, is

director of San Francisco's

giant Bechtel Corporation which

brought us colossal boondoggles

like the BART system and the

Alaska pipeline. Another Brown

appointee, Helen Copley, is cur-

rently chairman of San Diego's

Copley Press newspaper chain

which was exposed earlier this

year for its collusion in opera-

tions of the U.S. Central Intel-

Finally there's Nathan Shapell,

a former chairman of the state's

Little Hoover Commission on

government reorganization and

bine. Shapell came under fire

state servant and corporate exe

cutive when revelations showed

that his company had for years

the Little Hoover Commission

was investigating. In its infinite

wisdom Shapell Industries also

has retained as a member of its

board of directors former Con-

gressman Richard Hanna, cur-

rently serving time in prison

for his complicity in the Korean

members who were Nixon ad-

ministration officials, proving

once again that past service to

the devil does not disqualify one

Brown also selected two panel

bribes scandal.

What's worse is that the chosen

tax benefits business will reap

Legislators Move To Halt Corporate Windfall



Berkeleyans lined up to address a city council meeting last week to

Similarly, Mason said that the

technology for controlling sulfur

oxides (SOX) -- hazardous gases

produced in large quantities by

coal-fired power plants -- is costly and inefficient, particu-

larly when used with the western

types of coal which will probably

an inappropriate use of a dirty,

inefficient and hazardous energy

source," said Jim Cannon, CBE's

research director. 'California

is unique in having done quite

handsomely without coal. . . We

ing another power project -- we

prefer to work on 'alternative'

energy programs. But CBE must

take a stand against power plants

that are expensive, environ-

mentally damaging, dangerous

unreliable and susceptible to

ironclad control by utility giants

companies -- including PG&E

twice in terms of serving the

public interest, first by propos-

ing nuclear power and now by

choosing coal. PG&E has two

strikes against it and CBE in-

tends to keep after them until

they come up with an energy plan

The last in a series of public

hearings before the state Energy

Commission on the PG&E coal

fired power plant proposal will

be held June 29 and 30 in Wheat-

land, California. The deadline

for written comment on the plant

is July 3. For further informa-

tion on how to make your views

known to the state Energy Com-

mission, call them at (916) 322-

which makes sense for Califor-

"The state's major utility

- have entirely missed the ball

burned in the PG&E plant.

"The PG&E project represents

er Relief Act of 1978 demand-

ing that landlords pass on to renters the projected \$1.2 billion in property tax savings they will receive under Jarvis. Bates' bill would require landlords to refund at least 80 percent of their tax relief to renters next year. It also contains a provision that any property own-

ment which documents the reasons for the increase. Bates told the Barb his bill was in response to the rather lackluster performance of landlords thus far in passing on their savings under Jarvis to renters. In several communities around the state rents have actually

If you believe that landlords will voluntarily roll back rents,' Bates said, 'Then you have to

believe in Santa Claus.' Besides the benefits reaped by landlords, commercial property owners in general stand to receive some \$4 billion in tax savings due to Jarvis. Much of the money will accrue to giant corporate property owners like Pacific Telephone, the Bank of America and Pacific Gas and Electric Company, and it is also estimated that nearly \$3 billion of the amount will fall into the hands of corporations based out-

consultant to the state Senate Committee on Governmental Organization (which Sen. Dills chairs), the bill would still allow for the homeowner property tax relief Californians voted for on June 6, but would eliminate tions based elsewhere in the

back rents, then you in Santa Claus"

Hardy stressed that the bill

\$5 billion bail-out" from the state surplus, Hardy explained. Unless the state can come up with new revenue like that generated by the Dills' bill he warned, 'This state is going to go down the tubes next year."

--Bill Wallace

side California.

To address the situation state Sen. Ralph Dills (Dem., Gardena) is pushing a constitutional amendment through the legislature that would in essence exempt commercially owned property from the Jarvis-induced tax breaks. If Dills' bill passes the legislature it would appear on the November election ballot to be voted on by the public.

According to Steve Hardy, a

would also pump badly needed billions of dollars back into state coffers, which have been severely depleted by the emergency relief bill for local governments the legislature passed earlier this month.

-- Paul Grabowicz

positions as easily as Linda Ronstadt changes musical notes, his opposition to the Jarvis forces, and now rests comfortably in the warm embrace of the sunshine state's corporate com-

Black Woman Struggles **Against Southern Justice**

by Gene Zbikowski

Three years ago a white man picked up a couple of black women hitch-hiking in Georgia. He drove to a deserted area off a back road, and allegedly tried to

One of the women wrestled his gun away and killed him. She is now serving a 22-year sentence in the Georgia Women's Correctional Institute as a result of the shooting. Her name is Dessie

According to her supporters, Woods has been subjected to institutional terror ever since that violent, June day in the Deep "A year or so ago they were

forcing drugs on her, Thorazine and other mind-blowing drugs. She was kept nude in solitary confinement," Omawale Kefing, chairman of the National Committee to Defend Dessie Woods. told the Barb.

Kefing said a letter campaign halted this ill-treatment but their demand is for "immediate freedom for Dessie Woods.'

"In the South," he said, "white men feel they can have any black woman, and all black women want them." Kefing claims it was this "colonial mentality" which jailed Woods and has stymied the effort to win her re-

Woods was convicted of manslaughter and armed robbery on February 12, 1976. Kefing's National Committee charges that. "this white woman, who was the jury foreman, approached the judge, crying and telling him the jury couldn't reach a verdict. The judge got pissed off and demanded they reach a verdict. Our contention is that during (a weekend recess) sheriff's officers went up and talked to the

Since then the Georgia Supreme Court has rejected two appeals, and defense lawyers are now filing a writ of habeas corpus in federal court. This will force Georgia 'to show cause why they have her locked up," Kefing said.



While attorneys have been Joan Little was subjected to." National Committee has been be holding a demonstration in building up public support for support of Woods in Plains, Woods. A mass demonstration Georgia on July 4 and a simulwas held in Georgia last year, and further demonstrations are being organized for this summer.

ing Dessie Woods. That's illegitimate," Kefing explained. "It's illegitimate because the relation we have to the U.S. government is a force relationship. It's a result of us being kidnapped and forcibly brought to this

"When we look back," Kefing old black children like Emmett Till being murdered because he cisco, 94109. supposedly looked at a white woman, and police patrolling our community like U.S. troops pa-Woods was subjected to, which wick, Georgia, 31034.

The National Committee will taneous solidarity demonstration in the Bay Area the same day. They have scheduled a march "The problem is the state try- from Baker and Fell Streets in San Francisco to a mass rally at Jefferson Square.

The march will begin at 10 a.m., and the rally is slated to commence at 1:00 in the afternoon. Anyone interested in a ttending can call the July 4 Movement to Free Dessie Woods at said, "and see 12- and 13-year- 626-7509, or write them at 625 Post Street, Box 401, San Fran-

In addition Free Dessie Woods petitions are available at A Women's place Bookstore, 5251 trolled Vietnam ... that's colo- Broadway in Oakland. You can nial terror. And rape is a form also write directly to Woods at of colonial terror which Dessie the Correctional Institute, Hardhad, the consortium has taken some stands which, on the sur-Ocean Management's John Shaw says that U.N. Third World countries are stalling till they,

all the deposits to be found on

Despite obvious riches to be

too, can develop sea-bed mining technology. Yet, INCO, the consortium's controlling member, openly lobbies against U.S. legislation which would allow American companies to ignore the U.N. conference and mine

stifle the competition, while being able to wait out political issues in the hopes that nickel

Also hoping to grab their own

Lockheed, operating the Glomar Explorer, a ship built by Howard Hughes for the CIA, is hopeful that deep-sea mining, being a highly technological industry, will yield large govern-

into the ocean, could have disastrous effects on the eco-system. The consortium's John Shaw says, "Nodule mining is environmentally safe." But Dr. Robert Burns, an oceanographer who observed the only deep-sea mining operation to date, feels that it is premature to make a

definitive statement. Other scientists, however, are not hesitant to make their opinions known. According to a report published by Yale oceanographer Dr. Karl Turekian, if the waste is discharged on the surface, the residue may take years, even decades, to once again reach the bottom. Ocean currents will spread the dust and debris over wide tracts of the Pacific.

Turekian estimates that if all the presently planned mining ventures are in operation by the mid-1980s, that by the end of this century, several hundred

requiring seven council votes. As July 1 approached, it seemed those seven votes did not exist. Nor did the council show enthusiasm for any of the suggestions made by the public during the Jarvis-Gann hearings. The board sat in stony silence while

P.G. & E.'s New Plant Poses Danger To Our Air & Food

by Bill Wallace

A special warning to all Barb readers who breathe oxygen and eat food: Pacific Gas and Electric Company (PG&E) is planning to build California's first coalfired power plant -- on a site where it could spew tons of chemical pollutants over some of California's most productive and val-

"The PG&E power project poses a double threat," explained Dr. Wayne Williams, a plant pathologist who works for Citi-(CBE). "Sulfur dioxide and other toxic pollutants (produced by coal-burning plants), including flourides, lithium and arsenic. are well-known to cause human health problems. Another major impact in the Central Valley will be the poisoning of crops, resulting in lower crop yields,

er food prices. Williams, whose organization opposes the power plant cur-rently being considered by the state Energy Commission, said that his research indicates that each of the sites which PG&E has proposed for the facility would scatter pollutants over prime agricultural land in California's Central Valley -- a major food producing area for the entire United States. The pollution could result in the loss of millions of dollars worth of

poorer quality produce and high-

The polluting qualities of coalfired plants are by now well documented. Dr. Howard Mason, a scientist for Accurex Inc., a consulting firm, testified this week to the state Energy Commission that even with the best available emission-control equipment a large amount of pollutants would unquestionably escape from the plant.

During his testimony Mason said that coal-fired boilers used to generate electric power produce about a third of all the nitrogen oxides (NOX) emitted



Dr. Howard Mason: A warning about coal-fired power plants.

in the United States, and "NO2. one product of coal-burning power plants, has been determined to cause an increase in respiratory ailments such as bron-

Existing NOX control technology, he said, could eliminate only about half of a coal plant's output, and the plant proposed by PG&E would still spout tons of NOX into the air every day that it operated.

windfall Proposition 13 will provide to commercial property owners, legislators in Sacramento are now considering a number of proposals to force landlords and businesses to bear their fair share of the tax State Assemblymember Tom Bates (Dem., Oakland), for example, is sponsoring the Rent-

Concerned over the dramatic

from the passage of Proposition 13, Governor Jerry Brown has now appointed a "blue ribbon" panel to reorganize the state government that is stacked to the hilt with California corporate ments to the 12 member Comer increasing rents in the future mission for Governmental Remust provide tenants with "a form also serve as directors of clear and detailed financial statemajor California businesses, and

gone up since the passage of

Proposition 13. corporate leaders, who will be recommending governmental reforms, have in the past been associated with businesses plagued

A third panel member is conservative economist and rabid Jarvis supporter Neil Jacoby who moonlights as a director of the Occidental Petroleum Conpany. Occidental has been stung by allegations of a foreign payoff scandal, and in 1976 its chairman, Armand Hammer, was convicted for making illegal campaign contributions to Nixon's CREEP extravaganza in 1972.

a real estate development com-

"If you believe landlords will roll have to believe

> from a position in Jerry's guru appointments are another example of his new effort at making California safe for business. 'Next year we won't have a As a man who can switch political

> > -- Paul Grabowicz

What gives? Have America's captains of consciousness come around? Are we finally getting to keep the keys to Gravson Kirk's office? His liquor cabinet and shelf of Great Books?

Well, no. There's big bucks in nostalgia and the swelling tide of Sixties product is mostly meant to liberate that green energy for its corporate sponsors. "youth revolution" was grist for the mill of moviemakers (The Strawberry Statement), bookmakers (The Greening of America), record companies (various)

sationalized, patronized and attacked. What's new is the expanded size and refinement of the market and the declaration in the new wave of Sixties memorabilia that the era and all portents of change it represents are finally and irretrievably gone--excessive flights of

and mass media (Harper's, Time-Life

TV documentarians) long before now.

In their hands the era was typically sex-

fancy predestined to fall. There is an unmistakable air of satisfaction in this assertion. Indeed, being too closely identified with the Sixties is now considered bad form, rather like being underdressed at Studio 54 when Bianca and Andy take the floor.

Before anything -- a person, a movement, a time--is sold, it must be packaged, its threatening edges removed. This is accomplished -- well, very tastefully--by Linda Rosen Obst's and Robert Kingsbury's The Sixties (Random House/ Rolling Stone Press, 1977), an oversized paperback book that would not look out of place on Happy Rockefeller's coffeetable.

their careerism, their obsessive search for the zipless fuck. Their men, of course,

Only one of the three women whose lives Davidson traces from their meeting in a Berkelev sorority in 1961 comes across as a sympathetic character, and Davidson reduces her to cliche, or tries to. The wife of a well-known campus radical, Susie yoyos from man to man and town to town before returning to Berkeley with her child, to both extend herself and serve others by practicing

Surprisingly -- for this book is mainly a travelogue to nowhere in particular --Susie seems to have learned something from her journey. She has a deepened political commitment and feeling for something other than instant gratification. Davidson perceives this only dimly, labeling it "rhetoric."

"You don't have a political analysis," Susie, exasperated, exclaims to Sara. "I feel like I'm shouting to you across a

Sara still doesn't get it.

She did, however, get a huge fee for writing this radical soap opera, with its potboiler prose ("Mmmmmmmmm sex, the ripe scent percolated in the air") and softheaded self-description ("Istood before a mirror and saw a young woman with life ahead of her: wind-swept vistas, limited possibilities.")

Nowhere in The Sixties or Loose Change is there a developed sense of history, a recognition that change occurs in a continuum, and acknowledgement that the women's, gay and ecology groundswells,

In "The Age of Rock Revisited," we learn that: rock music is sexual; it is fun to dance to; and most rock lyrics. even Dylan's, don't scan well on the page. His description of the piano bridge in the Beatles' "For No One" as "driving" and "clanging" makes me wonder whether we heard the same song. Dickstein seems to like this strange music, but he doesn't know it well enough to justify his book's subtitle: "American Culture in the Six-

He is more sure-footed in his treatment of experimental fiction, which he defends from the mandarins of Academe while allowing, accurately, that the avantgarde often feel little compunction to refer to any reality save a literary one. He concludes with a semi-autobiographical essay to which he appends the unfortunate title "Remembering the Sixties, Surviving the Seventies.'

Being a "survivor" is nothing if not fashionable these days, although, in this context, it has little real meaning. As Greil Marcus said recently, "There's something about a writer calling himself and his friends survivors that seems awfully self-congratulatory. If you make it through Buchenwald or a plane crash, then we'll call you a survivor."

I liked Dickstein's book, but I only intermittently respected it. Conversely, I respected Ann Beattie's superbly crafted Chilly Scenes of Winter (Doubleday, 1976), the best novelistic treatment of the period to date, but there wasn't much to like in her relentlessly bleak land-

Beattie, a young New Yorker writer,

of the Rubins and Learys, so it goes largely unnoticed outside the independent alternative media. That's probably just as well. The conciousness industry has never dealt especially well with complexity, and particularly not with political actors who refuse the role of beautiful losers or crazed cadres.

Giving Sixties roots their due does not were hedonistic to the point of gluttony (hip gluttony, mind you), deeply sexist, hostile to old people and people in polyester who hadn't the means -- financial or spiritual -- to drop out, naive in their trust in spontaneity, overreliant on mediacreated leaders and the fat of a bloated war economy.

But there was much that was genuine, too, and some of it has endured--not merely survived. It was in the Sixties that many got their first vision of what the world could become, and the existential training to help get it there. Those of us who came of age then will spend the rest of our lives drawing upon that vision, although it may be another 10 years before we have the perspective to

None of the books discussed here (the movies and so on would be another article) fully crack the code of the Sixties, but Susie's closing remarks to Sara serve as a hopeful coda to those years:

"I can't wait to see what's ahead," she says. "I want to set up a clinic with people who have skills and can be models. In five years, we'll have something we can look back on, instead of some newspaper clippings."



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Allen Ginsberg get together during Dylan's West Coast tour, 1965.



John Kennedy and Richard Nixon confer before their debate during the presidential campaign, 1960.



Police break up a demonstration on the Berkeley campus, 1968

by Derek Shearer

On the evening of March 9, in the Grand Ballroom of New York's Plaza Hotel on Fifth Avenue, I.F. Stone -- radical, muckraking journalist, and lifelong socialist -- celebrated his 70th birthday, six months after the actual date.

Ostensibly the event -- at \$50 a person--was a fundraiser for the Fund for New Priorities, a liberal citizens group, but there was an element of fraud in this, as Stone told the 350 guests.

"I worked in New York as a journalist for many years and I have so many friends here," Stone explained when given the microphone, "I wanted to have a party, so I called up the Fund and said, "Why don't you get me a birthday party," and they did, only I didn't know it would cost so much."

I.F. Stone, known to friends, relatives and readers as Izzy, is -- in addition to being a master writer -- a very sociable character and an almost irrepressible entertainer and promoter. Recently, the New York Times Sunday magazine asked him to do a piece on Jimmy Carter. Stone told them the subject was too boring, but that he'd be happy to interview himself. He did and wrote the introduction to the interview as well. The Times ran it without changing a word.

Stone has puckish, almost pixie-like qualities that come out in public events like this. Part of him is Jewish humorist and Ord Testament moralist. One writer describes Stone as having "the head of an owl on the body of a penguin." His face expresses his character. At the Plaza, he constantly broke into wide grins.

No one in my generation would dream of having a birthday party at the Plaza. The contradictions with all that Stone fought for over the years seem obvious, yet Stone didn't notice. He was having a great time, as if it were a wedding and he was the happy groom.

Stone told the crowd, "I'm in a dangerously cheerful mood, and nothing is worse than an optimistic oracle, so why don't I just take questions."

One questioner, an old man, criticized Stone's recent New York Review piece on Israel. Stone, an ardent supporter of the establishment of Israel who risked his life to report on the 1948 war, has come under attack in recent years from the American Jewish community for his pleas for a settlement in the Middle East that includes substantial concessions to the Palestinians.

"Israel is clinging to a security blanket," said Stone, lacing into the subject full force. "The current government's position reflects rigidity; it is folly to prefer the certainness of preparation for war, rather than the uncertainness of preparation for peace.

"Sadat broke with the old rigidity. He risked his life in coming to Israel, and he was met with a lousy, warmed over UJA (United Jewish Appeal) speech. It's going to go down in Jewish history as a disgrace."

Stone was interrupted while a few congratulatory messages from journalists who couldn't attend were read. A note from Walter Cronkite called Stone's career a "blue print of honesty and integrity as long as men honor freedom of the press."

Stone is fond of saying, "I started out as a pariah, graduated to a character, and if I live long enough I'll become an institution."

Maybe I.F. Stone is an Esquire success story -- the selfmade man, the independent capitalist who edited and published his own newsletter weekly and ran the circulation up to 70,000 at its height and made a handsome profit; the recipient of honorary degrees and subject of glowing profiles in the Wall Street Journal. But Stone's survival and current celebration by the straight press has greater meaning: the Cold War is finally over.

A few years ago Jerry Bruck made an award-winning documentary on Stone called I.F. Stone's Weekly. The movie shows Stone receiving the George Polk journalism award in 1971.

In it, there is a scene of Stone chatting with Walter Cronkite, who was present to accept an award on behalf of CBS for the documentary "The Selling of the Pentagon." Stone is going on rapid fire, praising CBS for taking on the military, while Cronkite looks visibly distressed, the way a person looks when he wants to escape from a talker who has latched on to him at a cocktail party. Cronkite mumbles something about "getting together for lunch the next time Stone is in New York" and moves away from him.

Later in the film there is CBS footage of Walter Cronkite "on location" in Vietnam, reporting the Pentagon's line on the war.

Now Cronkite celebrates I.F. Stone -- a muted apology to all his viewers.

Stone was born Isidor Feinstein (he later adopted Stone as his surname) in Philadelphia in 1907, and raised in nearby Haddonfield, N.J. He always wanted to be a journalist. He published his first paper, The Progress, himself at the age of 14. Stone editorialized in favor of the League of Nations, attacked William Randolph Hearst and supported Mahatma Gandhi. After three issues his father made him cease because it interfered with his school work.

He got his politics by reading Jack London, Herbert Spencer, Prince Kropotkin, and Karl Marx. He considered himself a kind of independent "communist-



I.F. Stone: "I started out as a pariah, graduated to a character, and if I live long enough I'll become an institution."

anarchist," and later a "radical-

Stone attended the University of Pennsylvania while working fulltime for the Camden-Courier, where he learned every aspect of the newspaper business.

In 1931 at age 23, Stone became the youngest editorial writer in the country on a major newspaper when he joined the Philadelphia Record. Two years later he shifted to the New York Post.

In 1940, after a falling out with the publisher who felt the paper

Walter Cronkite: America's foremost Captain of

Consciousness called Stone's career "a blueprint

of honesty and integrity."

was veering too far left, Stone moved to Washington as a correspondent for the Nation. The job lasted until 1946.
Stone also contributed to PM,

ry aspect s. Stone also contributed to PM, a liberal daily New York newspaper founded by Chicago's Marshall Field. When PM expired in 1946 it was succeeded briefly by the New York Star and then the Daily Compass. Stone contributed columns and editorials to both.

Throughout his career, criticizing government policy has been Stone's forte. His book The Hidden History of the Korean War (Monthly Review Press, 1952), written while he was working for the Compass, called into question the accepted version of the origins of the war as an unprovoked invasion by the North Koreans, and showed how the American military and the South Korean oligarchy did their best to drag out and disrupt the peace talks.

Cold war liberals attacked Stone over the book as a fellowtraveler.

When the Compass folded in November 1952, Stone, af age 44, was out of a job. He spoke with the Nation about resuming the post of Washington editor, but Freda Kirchway, the Nation's editor at the time, felt that Stone was too much of a loner. With few other options, Stone decided to start his own paper. The first issue of I.F. Stone's Weekly appeared on Jan. 17, 1953.

"When we reached 5,000 subscribers (at \$5 a year) after the first year, I knew we would make

Stone's method of filling the Weekly was affected by his physical condition. He was going deaf

"Since I couldn't hear very well," explained Stone, "I got in the habit of going around to Congressional offices the day after hearings and reading the transcript. I'd always seem to pick up some nugget that the daily papers missed."

Stone also possessed an incredible memory. He was an inveterate reader of newspapers, including the European press, and he would tear and file away clips of items that interested him. Later he would remember items that proved some govern-

ment official was lying; he'd rustle through his files, find it, and he had a minor scoop.

and he had a minor scoop.

A classic example of Stone at work is how he caught the Atomic Energy Commission in inconsistent statements about nuclear tests. The first underground nuclear test was held in Nevada in the fall of 1957. Edward Teller and other government scientists were saying that such tests could not be detected over 200 miles away. However, Stone noticed the day after the test that little, one-inch wire stories in the back pages of the New York Times reported that Rome, Toronto and Tokyo had detected the test. He tore out the "shirt tails" and put them in a file in the basement

The following spring there were Congressional hearings on disarmament, focusing on whether the Russians could escape a test ban treaty by underground testing. In an attempt to undercut the hearings, the AEC released a report saying that such tests could not be detected more than 200 miles away. Stone dug out the clips, printed the facts, and finally, three weeks later, the regular press picked up the story.

In the 1960s, Stone took on a series of young assistants to help him with the work. "I was a terrible boss," said Stone. "I don't know why anyone took the ich."

One of Stone's assistants in those years was Peter Osnos, now foreign editor of the Washington Post, I arrived for breakfast with Osnos one recent Sunday morning just as his phone was ringing. It was Izzy calling with advice on how the Post should be covering the Middle East peace talks.

"Izzy is as involved with core issues as he ever has been," offered Osnos. "His ideas are as fresh and provocative as ever."

In retirement, Stone has begun a new career as a scholar of ancient Greece. Every weekday morning he walks two and a half miles from his home in northwest Washington to an office at American University, declining Greek verbs in his head as he goes along. On the door of the office is a small plaque that reads: I.F. Stone, Visiting Scholar Stone has tacked up a quotation from Euripides in Greek which, roughly translated, means "Only with great effort, are great deeds done

In December 1971 Stone shut down his independent paper. The years of hard work were taking a toll on his health and his doctor told him that if he wanted to live he'd have to ease up his pace. Stone decided to write a book on free speech and his research led him back to Athens and the origins of democracy. As he got more into Greek his tory, he decided that working from translations was inadequate and he began to study Greek. Stone hopes to finish his book within the next year. He's carefully checking it, because he feels that it will, of course, be controversial.

"I'm really the first New Left revisionist Greek historian," Stone said proudly.

Stone takes great joy in his new pursuit. One night recently at dinner with his wife Esther, Stone started to expound on the difficulties of translating Plato. Suddenly he banged his fist on the table, startling the waiter, and said, "You know that Plato's a real bastard. He's so undemocratic; he's a regular reactionary old aristocrat."

Stone approaches Greek history with the same zeal he expended on Congressional hearings, State department White Papers, and Pentagon budgets: "I'm having the time of my life," he said.

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Rock 'n' Roll Is Here To Slay

by Michael Snyder

Ten reasons why rock 'n' roll raves on/ will never die/ is here to stay, etc.

1) George Thorogood and the

Destroyers come from the grimy industrial burg of Wilmington, Delaware to your town, and bring country blues, rhythm & blues, early rock 'n' roll, rockabilly and folk balladry with them. They play a number of small clubs and bars in the area over a two-week span at very reasonable prices. Singer-guitarist Thorogood and his rhythm boys on bass and drums jes' rock out 'till you can't take no more. Their Bo Diddley is unbeatable, and their show is more exciting than most I've seen by the mega-bands in stadiums. The music of the past brought to the present for the ecstacy of the

2) The existence of Beserkley Records, Stiff Records, Blank Records, Radar Records, Booji Boy Records, Chiswick Records, K.O. Records, Ralph Records, Rhino Records, Asp Records, Dumb Records, Bomp Records, et. al. Young, fearless, artistoriented labels providing rock 'n' roll of every shape and size to a growing fandom. Some of the aforementioned independents have distribution deals with the majors, but are trying to

safeguard against compromises

3) A thousand punks and drunks ammed a warehouse studio in China Basin on the night of May 5. It was supposed to be a belated opening party thrown by the proprietors of the funkybut-chic clothing store, Sh-Boom. It turned into the rites of spring. The world's first musical therapy group, the Mutants, headlined the entertainment. Mutant music is progressive/ regressive. They're stuck in a twilight zone between grade school pageants and recreation hour at Napa State Hospital. (Inmates at Napa were driven into a frenzy at two Mutant gigs. courtesy of the civic-minded Art Institooters. The better to cop some chops, eh?) No Sisters, a group consisting of three brothers (keyboards, guitar and vocals), a two-man rhythm section and. . . no sisters, were stunning in their second public performance at the Sh-Boom party. Streamlined psycho-pop. Impressive debut. Exhilarating

evening.

4) Richard Gossett, Norman Davis, Beverly Wilshire, Tony Kilbert and Sean Donahue of KSAN defy overwhelming industry pressure toward A.O.R. formats at the last of the free-form FM stations. The only primary market outlet in America where you can regularly hear the Clash and DEVO, plus hitest local and international rock, regardless of how adventurous or commercial. Keep your fingers crossed.

5) Nick Lowe, Jesus of Cool to a worshipful English music press, says he prefers a drum sound on record that's like "oil cans crashing down a flight of stairs." Mr. Lowe, with Dave Edmunds and Rockpile, stole the show at Winterland, opening for Elvis Costello and Mink DeVille. Maybe he isn't joking.

6) Cyril Jordan, professor of rockology and guitarist extraordinaire, played the second half of the Flamin' Groovies' recent European tour with a cast on his right hand. It was custom-designed by a Harley Street specialist, allowing Jordan to strum and pick. Y'see, he severed a tendon on a broken Perrier bottle while carousing in a Belgian

bar. Nonetheless, Cyril and the Groovies received resounding ovations for their SRO concert at London's Roundhouse. The final song in their set was "Let It Rock."

7) The Kinks, Bruce Springsteen and the Rolling Stones are performing throughout the U.S. this summer.

8) The eternal attraction of the Monkey Beat. Didja ever see a chimp jump from foot to foot, waving his paws in the air and screeching? Syncopation is powerful!

9) Bobby Bronx, king of punk comedy and "Gong Show" winner, was able to bridge the gap between the Rowans and the David Johansen Group at an Old Waldorf show, with a leather jacket, a cap pistol and two ancient copies of TV Guide to protect him. On short notice, he had replaced another comic who was booked but backed out. Bobby's targets were largely in the realm of pop culture, and he was funny. What's more, the audience concurred with laughter.

10) We know it's only rock 'n' roll, but we like it.

Five more reasons why rock 'n' roll raves on/ will

never die/ is here to stay, etc.

The Cars (Elektra): Vroom!
Vroom! Is that a piston in your
pocket or are you just glad to
have an album out? The perfect
pop-cycle for the long, hot summer ahead. No first LP should
sound this good. Like Moby
Grape's premiere, this record
is almost flawless. Nowhere to
go except down, right? Queen's
producer, Roy Thomas Baker,
does a shimmering job on their
five-Car harmonies and the back
beat chugs along nicely, due to



David Johansen

drummer David Robinson, originally from the Modern Lovers. The keyboard electronics lacing the disc might have been conceived by Robby the Robot rather than Greg Hawkes, formerly a fixture among Martin Mull's Fabulous Furniture.

Centering the Boston-based quintet, songwriter-guitarist Ric Ocasek, lead vocalist-bass player Ben Orr and lead guitarist Elliot Easton have ventured out of obscurity with a nonchalance born of confidence. Eight boppin', hook-heavy slices of wry. Sure-shot: "You're All I've Got Tonight."

CHEAP TRICK -- Heaven Tonight (Epic): In person, they're
two Bowery Boys alongside two
pretty boys. On record, they're
front-runners in the Neo-Beatle
Sweepstakes, by way of Roy
Wood, the British guitarist, studio innovator and co-founder of
the Electric Light Orchestra.
(The Tricks perform Wood's
"California Man" on the LP,
and, in the arrangement, quote



The Flaming Groovies: A scream in the night

suspected. Those tailored jacktwo other Wood tunes, "Brontasaurus" and "Turkish Tram ets and Rickenbacker guitars. Conductor Blues.") Wood's first Carnaby Street '65. Were they band, the Move, presaged Neo-Beatlemania in the late '60s. time travelers or a strange and sinister force? American-Nowadays, power pop, the new wave and punk rock represent a International presents Revenge Of The Flamin' Groovies! Hear return to the strong, simple melthe blazing thunder-Byrd gui-tars of Cyril Jordan, Mike Wilodies, ideas and beats of mid-60s rock 'n' roll, as exemplihelm and special guest star/ fied by the Beatles and their hitproducer Dave Edmunds! Hear making peers in Great Britain the elastic vocal chords of Chris and the U.S. No pretension. Juke-Wilson tackle Lennon, Jagger, box music with energy, whimsy Mark Lindsay, Buddy Holly and the Killer, Jerry Lee Lewis, and soul. Today, it's hard to believe AM radio once programmed with the same ease that he misomething other than schmaltz, mics the voice of the Grand disco and teeny-rock. This is a Lunar in Harryhausen's First roundabout way of hoping that Men In The Moon! Hear six ex-Surrender" by Cheap Trick will plosive Jordan-Wilson songs vie break as a Top 10 single. (Inwith eight classic rockers recidentally, if Rick Neilsen and dux for your attention! Don't the rest of you Tricks are out miss it! Playing at a record there in Reader-Land, Nick store or radio station near you.

next album. Give him a buzz...)
FLAMIN' GROOVIES -- Now
(Sire): Lawd have Mersey! A scream in the night. They came from San Francisco, but no one

Johansen is the Monkey Man who seemed to spring full-grown from Mick Jagger's forehead to become lead singer for the dearly departed New York Dolls.

His initial recording since the Dolls' dissolution is magnifique.
Buoyant, braying and bittersweet, the LP is a view of street blues with more accuracy and insight than visiting dignitary Mick the J. can muster on Some Girls.
Turnabout is fair play.

COOL TONES

ROLLING STONES -- Some Girls (Rolling Stones): Which isn't to lessen the achievement of this record, the best work the Stones have done since 1972 and Exile On Main Street. Ronnie Wood is now an important factor in the group. His jabbing performances on guitar, pedal steel and bass are essential to their renewed drive, but Keith, Charlie and Bill have rediscovered the magic as well. Jagger's floundering marriage and the catcalls of the new wavers must've kicked him into gear, because his latest songs, including "When The Whip Comes Down," "Lies" and "Respectable," are sharper, nastier and more urgent than usual. Although "Shattered" and "Miss You," a couple of Jagger-raps about the Big Apple, owe their vocal style to the Jamaican recording technique called "dub. the instrumental tracks are pure. un-cut Stone. Welcome back Anybody wanna dance?

Another five reasons why rock 'n' roll raves on/ will never die/ is here to stay, etc.

THE MOTORS -- Approved By The Motors (Virgin) GRAHAM PARKER & THE RUMOR -- The Parkerilla (Mer-

TOM PETTY & THE HEART-BREAKERS -- You're Gonna Get It (Shelter-ABC)

TRB -- Power In The Darkness (Harvest) U.K. Squeeze (A&M)

Adrift In Modern Art

David Johansen (Blue Sky):

by Bernard Bauer

Lowe would enjoy producing your

"Europe in the Seventies: Aspects of Recent Art," a current exhibit at the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art, illustrates just how far modern art has gone in dismantling the forms and traditions that have defined art through the ages. This collection of over 60 pieces by 23 well-known European artists reflects the trend towards the intensely cerebral art forms that dominate the self-proclaimed "avant-garde" scene.

The show, organized by the Art Institute of Chicago, will certainly strike the non-artist viewer as extraordinarily cold and unemotional. In piece after piece the imagery is borrowed from machinery rather than nature. There is a great emphasis on repetition and function, and several of the works use photography as the medium of expression. All in all, one is left with the impression that the artists are striving to define a world dominated by lifeless forms.

Prior to this show, their art had never been displayed in American museums. Their work has been presented only in a handful of "courageous" galleries in New York City and Washington, D.C., although in Europe they have been well-known for the last decade. Now, they are touring the country, but the leap to wide exposure may be a bit too sudden.

Hanne Darboven in "Seven Panels," for example, filled seven large, framed sheets of ruled paper with row after row of meaningless scrawls. An additional panel that purports to explain the other seven, translates the scrawl into an index of numerical notations. According to the exhibition catalog, "Her work transcends the meaning of the actual written numbers, and her systems allow the mental and physical process of making art to emerge."

I do not quote this unenlightening description in a spirit of disrespect, although its glibness makes for good self-parody. Rather, my intention is to demonstrate that the most advanced art movements are far beyond the comprehension, or interest,

erase the line between subject and object. They see all their actions and even themselves as art.

Hamish Fulton, for example,

walked 1022 miles in 47 days of the casual gallery browser. through Scotland, Wales and An equally obtuse work is Panamarenko's "Flying Wing," a England. His photographs offer 'propellerless pedal driven airscenes from that solo journey, craft" constructed of wood, paand although they are indeed beautiful the experience itself per, styrofoam and metal. Panamarenko's work is accompais what Fulton considers the artnied by drawings showing the artist's calculations of how this Jean Le Gac, also represented in the show, combines photo-graphs and text in his work. It extraordinary vehicle could work, and yet it cannot fly. Again, the catalog elucidates: s noteworthy that the catalog lists the dimensions not only o "His work is quite literally the photos, but also the printed grounded in reality. One is therefore asked to experience words; the artist is objectifying

the object for the sake of its

very presence."

other works in this exhibition are so far-fetched that they defy description. Each artist has a unique vision of reality, and those represented here seem to be the cutting edge of radical and innovative perspectives.

the text itself and incorporating

According to A. James Speyer, Curator at the Art Institute of Chicago, "A work of art cannot be taken literally, but only in terms of its own reality. As artists in this exhibition have shed previous approaches to making art, so must the viewer step out of previously structured frameworks for seeing in order to embrace new areas of thought." For those prepared to accept that challenge, this show is a

"256 Farben, No 352/12," 1974 by Gerhard Richter

Clear

Clear?
It seems that the cliched poverty of artists has been supplanted. These avant-garde artists are well-paid and certainly aren't starving in unfurnished attics. But they have been driven mad by emotional poverty -- by the cruelty of the mechanistic world around them that they are trying to interpret.

"Direct experience" is a recurring theme in the works on display. The artists seek to "Europe in the Seventies" will show at the San Francisco Museum of Modern Art on Van Ness Avenue at McAllister Street through August 6th. Gallery hours are 10 a.m. to 10 p.m., Tuesday through Friday; 10 a.m. to 5 p.m., Saturday and Sunday. Proposition 13 has forced the following admission charges: General \$1.25, Students and Seniors 75¢. Only on Thursday from 6 to 10 p.m. is admission still free.

formidable testing ground.

On July 19 an accompanying lecture, "European Art and its American Reception," will be presented at 8 p.m.

BOOKS

HOT ICE

Trafficking Colombia's Official Contraband

(Delacorte Press, 1978). \$9.95.

by Bill Wallace

Emerald mining is something of a Colombian specialty: the \$300 million-a-year international emerald market is fed almost exclusively by Colombian sources. Through a geological accident almost all of the world's emeralds are found there.

As a consequence, it comes as no surprise that emeralds -along with cocaine, marijuana and high-grade coffee -- are one of Colombia's largest exports. What is a surprise is that virtually all emerald mining and trade in Colombia is controlled by foreign firms.

Despite the fact that Colombian emeralds are so plentiful that in many parts of the country they can be picked up off the ground, a combination of governmental corruption, banditry and extortion has forced the Colombian government to abandon the emerald market to foreigners. The government, it seems, prefers a safe and easy licensing fee and a percentage of the gross take to outright -and troublesome -- control of the industry.

The features of the emerald market make it a natural backdrop for an adventure novel, and Gerald Browne has used them effectively in Green Ice. The "Concession" -- a fictional combine controlled by a crooked Italian diamond dealer named Sebastiano Argenti -- has locked up the Colombian emerald industry

It controls the market with Mafia-style gangs of vicious cutthroats called Esmeralderos and high-level graft payments to governmental officials. Predictably Argenti keeps one set of records for the government and another for himself, and covertly skims the emerald market to line his own pockets with taxfree, untouchable wealth.

Joseph Wiley, an electronics industry drop-out, and Lillian Holbrook, a millionairess dabbling in radical politics, conspire to loot Argenti's secret stash of emeralds. How they ac-

Argenti's international network of spies and assassins) constitutes the bulk of the book.

Like 11 Harrowhouse (Dell Publishing Company, 1972), an earlier book on the diamond industry by Browne, Green Ice is packed with breathless chases, shootouts, international intrigue and jet-set sexual acrobatics. Despite the thrills and spills, however, the inside details on the jewel industry are the most riveting parts of both books.

Browne conducted exhaustive research for Green Ice, drawing on written reports, interviews with heavyweights in the jewel industry and, finally, an extended trip to Colombia itself. There he gathered materials from sources throughout the industry, ruption and gangsterism in Colombian drug trafficking than the criminality surrounding the gem

In Green Ice Browne paints a bleak picture of that corruption. He suggests that the big emerald dealers are powerful enough to run an international network of flunkies and agents, bribe custums and military officials, murder with impunity and embezzle millions of dollars worth of unreported gems.

'Ninety-seven percent of all the emeralds in the world come from Colombia, and almost all of that is contraband," Browne explained between bites of dry toast and sips of instant Sanka. "You can go into that country and mine them, but you'll nev-



Gerald Browne, author of "Green Ice"

alderos to police officials and

During a recent breakfast interview Browne told the Barb he was baffled that North Ameri-

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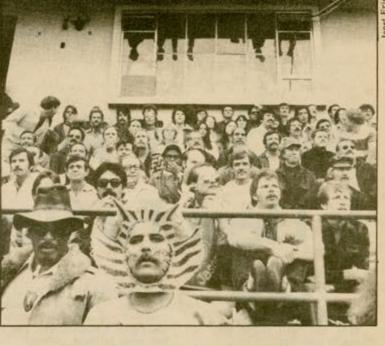
They (the army and the Esmeralderos -- who, Browne asserts, actually are hired and outfitted by the emerald concessionaires to help them control the fields) will let you pick them up. But once you've collected them, they shoot you and take them away. All the emeralds find their way back to the foreign concessionaires. They are still contraband, but they are 'offi-

> Browne also questions the ofial statistics on emerald production. "Christ almighty," he said, "in Time magazine -- I think it was in 1975 -- they reported that the Colombian government had only made some \$6,600 on emeralds in the first half of the year. That's ridiculous. I mean, I could take out

> more than that in my shoe.' "I don't want to take on the Colombian government," Browne continued. "I know as a writer, dealing with people on lots of different levels, that if you get involved too far, 'Boom!' I know guys on the Mort (death) squad down there that, if they find out you're a writer, they'll pour out to you. But if you betray them, they'll kill you. . . . Please -- don't get me killed!"

In fact Browne's search for the truth about the Colombian emerald industry has already brought him close to death. During one interview in the back country of Colombia whereemeralds are mined. Browne found himself looking down the bar-

rel of an Esmeraldero's gun. 'Sometimes I thought that I had really got in over my head. But I got out again," he said



Closet With A View

Familiar Faces, Hidden Lives: The Story of Homosexual Men in America Today, by Howard Brown, M.D. (Harcourt Brace

Past reading has made me suspicious of books about homosexuals published with the author's credential "MD" boldly

The usual packages of statistics, technical jargon, and endless case histories portraying homosexuals as disturbed, pathetic creatures are seldom worth reading. They comment accurately on the perverse clinical perspective of the medical profession, but they give little solid information on homosex-

Even recent sympathetic stu-dies by more enlightened doctors suffer from tedious abstractions and rarely advance beyond what basic information any gay person could transmit in five minutes of conversation.

Howard Brown's book is different. It is not about his patients or subjects of professional study. It is about Howard Brown and his emergence as a gay doc-

Brown was top health administrator for New York City in the late 1960s. In 1973, he made the front page of the New York Times by publicly coming out at a conference on human sexuality.

Media attention and Brown's resolve to open up a public dialogue on homosexual problems and rights made him an effective spokesperson for the gay movement until his death in 1975. He leaves a worthy memorial in this honest autobiography and discussion of lives of gay men in

His record is greatly enrichother homosexuals: a gay rabbi confronting orthodoxy; a gay auto mechanic coming out at work; a closeted gay policeman faced with having to arrest gay rights protestors.

His discussion of gay men living in small towns is especially good. He mentions that many gay people prefer to live in a small rural area, accepting isolation rather than enduring the shock and alienation of joining a "liberated" urban gay population. Though most gay activism has been limited to the cities, one must agree with Brown's conclusion that "the final victory for homosexual freedom will have to be won in the small towns '

Of course, Brown places special emphasis on the medical establishment, and we get some understanding of why so few gay doctors have come out publicly When he told the chairperson of the department of psychiatry at medical school about his sexual feelings, Brown says, "He told me I couldn't possibly be homosexual. I was going to be a doctor wasn't I? Homosexuals didn't become doctors; they became

tors, that sort of thing. He explained away my urges as delayed adolescence. Later, a more enlightened

chairperson advised him to drop out of medical school immediately and go into analysis. (Brown comments that he couldn't afford professional analysis until after he had graduated and started his own prac-

The strength of Familiar Faces, Hidden Lives is its wealth of factual detail and personal anecdotes. Its shortcomings stem from the limited portion of the gay community Brown represents. Brown was a white, upper-middle class professional and a member of an older, conservative generation of closeted

He has accepted many traditional American values concerning what constitutes a "useful" life and fulfillment in relationships. His wisdom on the issues of parents, working, religion, gays in small towns, etc. is evident. But he fails to touch on much of what today's activists find most relevant -- sexism, racism, role playing in relationships, dependencies, dominance and the tyranny of romantic fan-

He doesn't confront-his obvious discomfort with effeminacy in gay men; nor do we learn much about his attitude and relation to women. He admires the younger generation of gay activists but is confused by the new values and life styles.

If we limit the struggle to Brown's desire to convince straights that gay people are as natural and capable of fulfilled. socially useful lives as non-gays, we are blinding ourselves to the complexity of the problem.

This criticism, however, is far from unanswerable, at least regarding Brown's book. He has written what he knew best and has forthrightly expressed his views by the example of his own life and those of his close acquaintances. He has tried to reach a non-gay audience as well. Rather than fault him for having a lower level of consciousness, he deserves our thanks for helping us better understand the special qualities of his gen-

"If my generation of gay men is on the whole reluctant to come out publicly, it is largely because they continue to accept society's view of them. One must believe in one's own worth, after all, before one can fight for one's rights. . . . I believe it will take the rest of this century for society to rid itself of its prejudice against homosexuals.

"A new generation of homosexual men and women will have to grow up secure in their identity, knowing from the start that gay people can be happy, loving, and of value to society. And a new generation of straight men and women will have to grow up never having doubted that gay people are people.'

-- Seers Weekly/APS

Christie Makes Heaven Worth Waiting For



Julie Christie and Warren Beatty star in 'Heaven Can Wait.'

Heaven Can Wait, directed by Warren Beatty and Buck Henry, starring Beatty, Julie Christie, James Mason, Charles Grodin

Joe Pendelton lived in the hills above Los Angeles. He played for the LA Rams. One morning, while pedaling his 10-speed through a dark tunnel, Joe was hit by a careening van. He died and went to heaven.

The plot of Warren Beatty's new movie, Heaven Can Wait, takes off with the untimely demise of its star. Pendleton, played by Beatty, refuses to board the white, spike-nosed passenger ship which will transport him to heaven. He maintains that it's just too early for him to be dead. The officious bureaucrats who manage things up there (middle-aged caucasian men, neatly and expensively dressed -- what would you expect?) discover after some paper shuffling and fact checking, that Joe is, in fact, right.

He isn't supposed to die until 2025. If they hadn't been in such hurry to snatch up his soul, Joe sniffs, they would have noticed what really happened. With reflexes sharpened by his years of athletic training, Joe had pedaled his bike away from the van just in time. Joe is, according to the books, still alive. But unfortunately back on earth, his body has already been cre-

When Joe is offered the recently vacated body of a corporate magnate, one Leo Farnsworth, an interesting array of political itches get scratched. Farnsworth heads companies which deal in tuna, and porpoises are getting killed as part of the catch. The new Leo, with the body of Farnsworth and the mind of Joe, is shocked.

Nuclear plants are being funded by his corporation. Innocent village residents in Wales are being up rooted because of his plans for a new refinery. In a speech worthy of Jerry Brown, Leo gives a stirring pep talk to his board members, exhorting them to be good guys. "Who wants to kill a fish that thinks?" he demands of his shocked colleagues.

He opens his board meetings to the public. He decrees an end to the plans for refineries and power plants. His wife and secretary (Dyan Cannon and Charles Grodin, respectively) shoot

While the political touches of Heaven Can Wait are tantalizing, they exist more as nods to 1978, (along with Joe's Nutri-Pro

shakes whipped up in a blender at every opportunity) than as basic elements of plot. Just as the situation gets interesting --Farnsworth's stock is falling, his staff members think he's nuts, and Leo's do-gooder altruism is in full flight -- the curtain comes down. Farnsworth dies, and Joe is forced to search for a new body to inhabit.

The script by Beatty and Elaine May contains some odd inconsistencies. The first time Joe's spirit is transferred, he retains his own memory, and has no more of an idea what Leo Farnsworth is all about than we do. Joe/Leo is even able to convince his old training coach of his true identity. But while Leo looks like Joe to us, apparently to everybody in the movie he looks, and sounds like Leo. What Leo actually looks like, even how old he is, is a mystery.

Even more mysteriously, when Joe transmigrates the second time into the body of a hapless quarterback named Garrett, he loses all knowledge of his own self, and actually becomes Garrett. Will he lose Betty (Julie Christie), the shiny-eyed, selfpossessed heroine with whom he struck up a relationship during his Farnsworth days? After all as Garrett he no longer recognizes her, and presumably he now looks like a different person and can't be recognized by her

Whether Betty and Joe can get back together is the only mystery Heaven Can Wait has to offer, and the resolution arrives with a good-karma facility.

Despite its superficialities and plot confusions, Heaven Can Wait is an interesting movie to watch, mainly because of the presence of Julie Christie. Her role as Betty carries intelligence and dignity. Though she falls in love with Leo, even to the point of waiting by the phone for his calls, she never loses her sense of self. If only the fantastical plot were as capable of relaying its messages as her expressive

-- Marina Hirsch

Heaven Can Wait is playing at the Regency II in San Francisco and the Oaks Theatre in Berke-

weekdays: 569-5358

STEVENS PARA-LOFT

Documenting The Power Of The Multis

Controlling Interest: The World of the Multinational Corporation, produced by California Newsreel. The International Hotel, produced by Cinenews.

There is only one boundary respected by the multinational corporations that run things on this planet, and that's the bottom line. National borders just don't count. That's the explicit message of Controlling Interest, the newest film from California Newsreel, the Bay Area radical filmmakers and distributors who are marking their tenth year.

Controlling Interest was shot on location in Brazil and several other Third World countries, where the tourista glamour of highrise hotels and well-advertised"economic miracles" masks the chronic -- and intensifying -poverty of the workers and unemployed at the bottom of the social scale. Juxtaposed with shots of scrawny children and ramshackle homes are remarkably revealing interviews the Newsreel collective wrangled somehow with blue chip business

In one interview, a General Electric bigwig (salary: \$248,000) explains that U.S. multinationals are coming to prefer Third World workers because, well, the homegrown variety are just a bit uppity. But a Formosan he explains, will work for "\$20 a month, U.S." And besides, they don't seem to mind the repetitive, deadening chores



The fight to save the International Hotel is the subject of a film documentary by the Cinenews collective. "International Hotel" and another new political documentary "Controlling Interest" are currently being shown at small and independent theatres in the Bay Area.

He says this with not a trace of irony, and no apparent malevolence. It's just the natural order of things. And it just happens to be the basis of our increasingly internationalized economy.

The filmmakers also interview George Ball, a veteran U.S. diplomat who was then out of the government (he's now back in), who allows -- again, blandly, matter-of-factly--that, sure, U.S. n tandem. Why shouldn't they?

They share the same goals for

Controlling Interest brings it home with scenes of a desolate Massachusetts factory town, abandoned after a hundred years of activity because the parent company has skipped the unionized Northeast for the American Sunbelt and beyond. Included here are interviews with class-con-

members, who are discovering the hard way the high cost of corporate control

Despite its weighty subject matter, Controlling Interest moves. It informs skillfully, rarely lectures, and avoids talking down to its audience. The film has already been shown to Methodist church groups in Iowa (!), and by the United Auto Workers, for educational purposes

The film took five years to make. It was shot on a budget of \$30,000, premiered locally at the Critical Communications Conference at Stanford in April and was shown again at the Pacific Film Archive last month. It will be screened next on Tuesday, July 11 at the Roxie Theatre, 3117 16th St., San Francisco, on a special bill with Blue Collar and Finally Got the News, a fine documentary on Detroit auto

Also showing at various times and places around the Bay Area is The International Hotel, a short by San Francisco's Cinenews collective. I-Hotel and its assertive makers drew a mixed reception at the Archive from the usual assortment of Berkeley lifestyle radicals who prefer their Marxism with chilled white wine. Despite rough stylistic edges, however, scenes of streetfighting and nighttime eviction footage give the film a visceral power. It's good working class agit-prop. Catch it if you

-- David Armstrong







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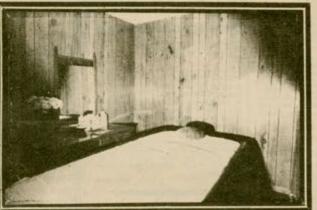
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	rancisco Youth Hostel (SF) Berkeley Community Crisis	626 - 8361
Cente	r \$1 (EB)	841 - 6009
Wome	en's Refuge; women and	849 - 2314
		2000
CRISI	S/P.M. HOTLINES	_
	lance - Berkeley (EB)	845 - 1710
	lance - Oakland (EB)	444 - 3322
	Area Women Against Rape (EB)	845-RAPE
Berke	eley Free Clinic (EB) eley Youth Alternatives (EB)	548 - 2570 849 - 1402
Emer	gency Emotional Release	949 3000
Parce	r (6 pm - midnight) (EB) ntal Stress - Oakland (EB)	848 - 2000 655 - 3535
Parer	ntal Stress (UC)	487 - 0622 538 - 3818
San 1	rct Eden (H) Francisco Women Against Rape (SF)	647-RAPE
Suicio	de Prevention (EB)	849 - 2212 235 - 1888
7 5.51	County Hotline (R)	233 - 1008
DRO	P-INS	
Com	muniversity: 451 Judah,	
(M-5	Sat 2-7 pm) (SF)	Ho phone
pm:	itality House: (M - F 12 am - 12 Sat & Sun 3 - 11 pm) (SF)	776 - 2103
Netw	Sat & Sun 3 - 11 pm) (SF) ork Coffee House: (M - F	
	pm) (SF)	116 - 2122
DRU	GS, ALCOHOL	
1335	Guerrero; Detox (24 hr.) (SF)	648 - 5321
Alcol	nol Info Center (EB) mont Hospital; Detox (24 hr.) (EB)	834 - 5598
Haigh	ht-Ashbury Center for Alcohol	577 - 1424
Prob	lems (SF)	626 - 3043
Jess	e Holloman Detox (24 hr.) (SF)	621 - 6458 233 - 1270
MAT	A: Minorities Alcohol Treatment	
	mative (bi-lingual staff) (EB) Hope Saloon (EB)	261 - 7120 874 - 5516
	GS, COUNSELING	1000
		III TO COLUMN TO
In To	ouch (EB)	839 - 1010 536 - 4760
Trou	otics Education League (EB) ble House (EB)	658 - 3875
Vete	ran Substance Abuse Center (SF)	928 - 7425
DRU	GS, HOTLINES	
		540 2000
	hol Hotline (EB)	549 - 3080 548 - 2570

		Selling to the sellin	are suggested referrals of the		Shanti Project (for those near death, relatives, friends) (EB)	
			Clinic Switchboard (548-2570) and arry Switchboard (387-7000). Please		RIDES	200000000000000000000000000000000000000
	note th	at the pas	sage of Jarvis-Gann may result in		Bulletin Board at U.C. Berkeley	
		Part of the second	f many of these services. For chang- pdates and revisions call the above		Co-Op Food Stores Bulletin Boards (EB)	
	number	·s.			Grey Rabbit - People's Ride Center (EB) KSAN Recorded Ride Line (24 hrs) (SF)	524 - 5404 478 - 9700
			anks to the Staff of Open Education or work in helping compile this list.		People's Transit (toll-free national service) (800)	547 - 093
Distriction of the last of the	LACHUII	ge joi me	is not a in neighing compile into itsi.		San Francisco Ride Center (SF) Underground Ride Center (SF)	824 - 939 864 - 566
on Control			MEDICAL, ALTERNATIVE HEALING		SENIOR CITIZENS	
ect Eden		538 - 3818 792 - 4357	Berkeley Holistic Health Center (EB)	845 - 4430	Geriatrics Health Services (over 60's Clinic) (EB)	644 - 6066
GS, JUNK —			Berkeley Psychic Institute (EB) Chiropractic Clinic/Healing Co-op (SF)	548 - 8020 431 - 9899	Gray Panthers (SF) Haight Ashbury Senior Services (SF)	731 - 0853
A, INC.; Detox		489 - 4510	homeopathy) (EB) People's Medical School (SF)	548 - 1992 387 - 7000	Meals for Senior Citizens/Social Services (EB)	832 - 854
Detox, Rehabilitation Aftercar	. (SF)	621 - 2014 577 - 1583	Wholistic Health and Nutrition (MV)	332 - 2933	Mission Rebels (bot lunch program/ activities; bi-lingual)(SF)	431 - 2224
Francisco Drug Treatment		922 - 3700	MEDICAL, CLINICS		OnLok (medical care/hot lunches/ social services) (SF)	989 - 2578
LOGY AND RECYLING	-		Alameda County Health Dept (EB) Asian Health Services (EB)	874 - 7196 763 - 4411	Retired Senior Citizen Volunteer Project (EB)	548 - 7787
eley Free Clinic (EB recycling) ogy Switchboard (M - F 10 am -	(EB)	548 - 2570	Berkeley City Health Dept (EB) Berkeley Community Health Project	644 - 6437	Self Help for the Elderly (SF) Senior Care Referral Services (EB)	982 - 9171 465 - 443
; Sat 11 am - 5 pm)	. (EB)	548 - 2220	(Free Clinic) (EB) Berkeley Hypertension Clinic (EB)	548 - 2570 655 - 7724	Senior Citizens of Berkeley (EB) Senior Info Line (SF)	848 - 0343 558 - 5513
recycling)	. , (SF)	387 - 7000	Berkeley Women's Health Collective (EB)	843 - 6194	SHOWERS, FREE	
recycling)	(SF)	387 + 3044	Ching Nin Clinic	362 - 5728 635 - 1283	Aquatic Park: foot of Polk St. (enter from beach) 10 am - 4:30 pm, daily) (SF)	
D, FREE		-	Everywoman's Clinic (C) George Jackson People's Free	825 - 7900	Berkeley Youth Hostel: 4th & Harrison, 50c evenings (EB)	526 - 9963
ro Latino: 1292 Potrero	. (SF)	647 - 6237	Medical Clinic (EB) Haight Ashbury Free Clinic (SF)	653 - 2534 431 - 1714	Harriet Street Center: 245 Harriet men only, (M-F 8-11)(SF)	320 - 390.
rgency Food Project: College iste, Dinner 35c (Tickets	(FR)		Hayward Community Health Services; (Spanish, 881-6616)(H)	881 - 6580	Newman Hall: 2700 Dwight Way (Thurs 1 - 4 pm) (EB)	848 - 781
Food 5 pm)		843 - 6230	Hospitality House Clinic (SF) Hunter's Point-Bayview Family	776 - 2103	SWITCHBOARDS, GENERAL	
am 6:30 pm, closed Wed) to Rican Organization of ten: 3067-24thSt. (12n - 2 pm)		392 - 2220 648 - 4030	Planning (SF) La Clinica De La Raza (EB) Native American Health Center (EB)	285 - 9200 261 - 4773 261 - 0622	Berkeley Free Clinic (24 hrs) (EB)	548 - 2570
ation Army: 810 Clay St., Lunch 12n, Dinner 50c - 4:30 pm)		451 - 5549	Native American Health Clinic (SF)	261 - 0622 261 - 2744 621 - 8051	Bilingual Referral Service (H) Child Abuse Switchboard (24 hrs) (SF)	538 - 1335 826 - 0800
anthony's Dining Room		552 - 3838	Potrero Hill Health Center (SF) Rockridge Clinic (EB)	648 - 3022 653 - 9930	Chinatown Switchboard (M - F 8:30 am - 11 pm) (SF)	421 - 0943
S	(31)	332 - 3636	San Antonio Neighborhood Health Center (EB)	834 - 8216	Discovery Center (M-F 9am - 9pm) (R) East Oakland Switchboard (M-F	233 - 293
holism Services Project for			S.F. Women's Health Collective (SF) Telegraph Hill Clinic (SF)	282 - 2790 421 - 6441	10 am - 9 pm) (EB) S.F. Haight Ashbury Switchboard	569 - 6369
Community	. (SF)	364 - 7929	U.C. Medical Center Clinics (SF) West Berkeley Clinic (EB)	665 - 2285 644 - 6939	(24 hrs) (SF) La Raza Info Center (SF)	387 - 7000 826 - 5855
for info)	(EB)	848 - 9220 621 - 9400	West Oakland Health Center (EB)	835 - 9610	What's Happening entertainment recording (SF)	478 - 9600
Events Tape		771 - 7979	MEDICAL, DENTAL		SUICIDE PREVENTION	
night)	. (SF)	994 - 1522	Berkeley Free Clinic (EB) Haight Ashbury Free Clinic (SF)	548 - 2570 431 - 1714	Suicide Prevention Inc (SF)	
ration Concern (counseling)	(SF)	771 - 1450 563 - 0202	Highland Hospital (E.B) Univ. of Pacific (SF)	534 - 8055 929 - 6500	Suicide Prevention (EB) WELFARE	849 - 421
ific Center Francisco Gay Rap (Tues - 8		841 - 6224	MEDICAL, DOCTOR REFERRALS		AFDC (SF)	558 - 532
Fri-8 pm)	. (SF)	661 - 2191	Alameda County Health Dept (EB)	654 - 5383	ATD (SF) Alameda County Welfare (EB)	558 - 583° 874 - 6620
IDICAPPED	(EB)	0.01 4794	Berkeley Women's Health Collective (EB)	843 - 6194	Food Stamps (SF)	558 - 566
s and money		041 - 4//0	MEDICAL, EMERGENCY	_	WOMEN, ABORTIONS	
ocates for Women		391 - 4870	Ambulance: Berkeley (EB)	845 - 1710	Everywoman's Clinic (C) Planned Parenthood (EB)	825 - 790 654 - 327
meda County Health Dept	(EB)	874 - 7161 548 - 6700	Oakland (EB) Richmond (R)	444 - 3322 234 - 3242	Women's Needs Center (SF)	621 - 100
keley Support Services	(EB)	848 - 3378	San Francisco (SF) San Francisco (SF)	861 - 8020 431 - 2800	WOMEN, BIRTH CONTROL	
IIs Bank)	. (SF)	548 - 4343 558 - 4643	Children's Hospital (EB) Emergency First Aid Stations (SF)	654 - 5600 431 - 2800	Berkeley Women's Health Collective (EB)	843 - 619
A Job Services II		558 - 4907	Herrick Hospital (EB) Highland Hospital (EB)	845 - 0130 534 - 8055	S.F. Birth Control Clinic (SF) Special Care (free pregnancy tests) (EB)	845 - 6550 441 - 5456 658 - 6660
sion		557 - 1740 557 - 1300	Poison Control (EB)	Ext. 801 654 - 5600	Teen Family Planning (EB)	444 - 536.
natown/North Beach		557 - 3038 557 - 2730	Poison Control (SF)	Ext. 343 431 - 2800	WOMEN, EMERGENCY/VIOLENCE	
ple's Energy (Skill Bank)		465 - 9430 654 - 7038	MEDICAL, PEDIATRICS		Bay Area Women Against Rape (24 hr. crisis line) (EB)	845-RAPI
Anthony's Employment Service		431 - 7351	Berkeley Women's Health Collective (EB)	043 6104	Emergency Shelter Program (24 hr. crisis line) (H)	881 - 124
e Employment Office		464 - 0306 444 - 6834	East Oakland Health Alliance (EB) George Jackson People's Free	843 - 6194 635 - 1283	La Casa De Las Madres (24 hrs, refuge for battered wives and	
GAL SERVICES	-		Medical Clinic (EB) Maternity and Infant Care Program (EB)	653 - 2534 644 - 6450	their children) (SF) S.F. Women Against Rape (24 hr.	626 - 934
meda County Metro Housing ter (tenants rights)	, (EB)	863 - 2687	Well Baby Clinic	644 - 6734 621 - 1003	Women Against Psychiatric Assault. (SF)	647-RAPE 626 - 6111
keley Neighborhood Legal vices		841 - 9274	West Berkeley Health Center (EB)	644 - 6939	Women's Refuge (EB)	849 - 2314
keley Support Services (genera , welfare rights)	1	848 - 3378	MEDICAL, V.D.		WOMEN, INFORMATION & REFERRAL	
keley Tenants Organizing	. (EB)	843 - 6601	Alameda County Health Dept.: 470 27th St., Oakland (M - T-W-F 8:30		Berkeley Women's Center (EB) Berkeley Women's Health	548 - 434
tro Legal Chicano Legal	. (EB)	261 - 3164	- 10:30 am, Thurs 4 - 5:30 pm) (EB) Berkeley City Health Dept.: 830	874 - 7196	S.F. Women's Switchboard (SF)	843 - 619 431 - 141
d Advocates	. (SF)	849 - 2192 864 - 2240	University Ave. (M 1:30 - 5:30 pm; W 4 - 6 pm; F 8:30 am - 10:30 pm) (EB)	845 - 0197	WOMEN, LEGAL & ECONOMIC	
work Against Psychiatric		658 - 9218	Gay Men's VD Clinic: (1st Mon. of month at Pacific Center 6:30 - 10		Chicana Rights Project (SF) Domestic Relations of SFNLAF (SF)	864 - 600 626 - 654
pple's Law School	. (SF)	285 - 6353 285 - 5069	pm; 2nd & 4th Fri. of month at Gay Community Center 6:30 - 10 pm) (EB) Highland Hospital, 1411 E. 31st St.,		Quest House (for women offender s) (SF) Women's Litigation Unit of S.F.	922 - 717
Per Collective (legal self-help) Consumer Action	. (SF)	849 - 4212 626 - 4030	Oakland (W3 - 5 pm; Sat 9 - 11 am) (EB) San Francisco City VD Clinic	534 - 8055	Neighborhood Legal Assistance Foundation (SF)	626 - 381
Neighborhood Legal Assistant indation		626 - 3811	250 4th St (SF)	558 - 3404	WOMEN, SUPPORT/COUNSELING	
bury Legal Tenants Advising fare Rights (M - F 10am - 3pm).		863 - 9191 655 - 3741	NATIVE AMERICANS		Pregnancy Consultation Center (EB)	658 - 885
st Oakland Legal Aid		465 - 3833	American Indian Center (SF) American Indian Employment	552 - 1070	Pregnancy Consultation Center (SF) South County: Women's Center (H)	567 - 875 537 - 211
GAL, CRIMINAL			Services (EB) Job Referral (SF)		Women for Women (SF)	668 - 711
keley Own Recognizance minal Legal Aid Collective	. (EB)	548 - 2438	PSYCHIATRIC & GENERAL COUNSELING -		YOUTH	E III
swering machine)		841 - 2129 552 - 2202	Asian Community Mental Health		Berkeley Youth Alternatives (emergency housing, counseling,	240
	- Anti-	552 - 1495	Services	451 - 6729 548 - 2570	legal aid, 24 hrs)	849 - 140 433 - 716 681 - 250
GAL, EX-OFFENDERS	7		Center For Special Problems (SF) CHANGE, INC. (geared toward Third	558 - 4801	Energy Youth Center (SF) Fillmore Youth Center (SF) Huckleberry House / Youth Advantes	626 - 284
rum Project West (job develop- nt; legal; educational)	. '(SF)	552 - 1481	World Community) (EB) East Bay Men's Center (EB)	845 - 7320 845 - 4823	Huckleberry House/Youth Advocates (emergency housing, counseling) (SF) Kairos Unlimited (24 hr. crisis	431 - 437
ends Outside (counseling, ergency food, housing)	. (SF)	863 - 5100	El Centro de Salud Menfal (EB) Emergency Emotional Release	543 - 7400	center for 12-18 yr. girls) (EB)	635 - 578
			Center (6 pm - midnight all week) (EB) Fort Help (M - F 12n - 6 pm) (SF)	848 - 2000 864,- 4357	National Runaway Switchboard (Toll Free) (800)	621 - 400
GAL, VETS			Radical Psych (center for personal and social change) (EB)	444 - 6949	Peace of Mind (Toll Free fortell- ing your parents you're OK with-	
ntral Committee for Consciention		566 0000	Radical Psychiatry Center: women's and mixed groups (SF)	282 - 8995	Potrero Hill Youth Legal Center (SF)	621 - 694 826 - 564
ords to Plowshares - Vets	. (SF)	566 - 0500 391 - 6984	gay groups (SF)	863 - 2886 567 - 7573	Xanthos House (counseling, activities)(EB)	522 - 836
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3 Berkeley Locations

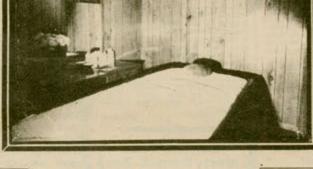
1042 University 843-3737 Interlude

2111 Shattuck 845-9627

2628 Telegraph 848-9532

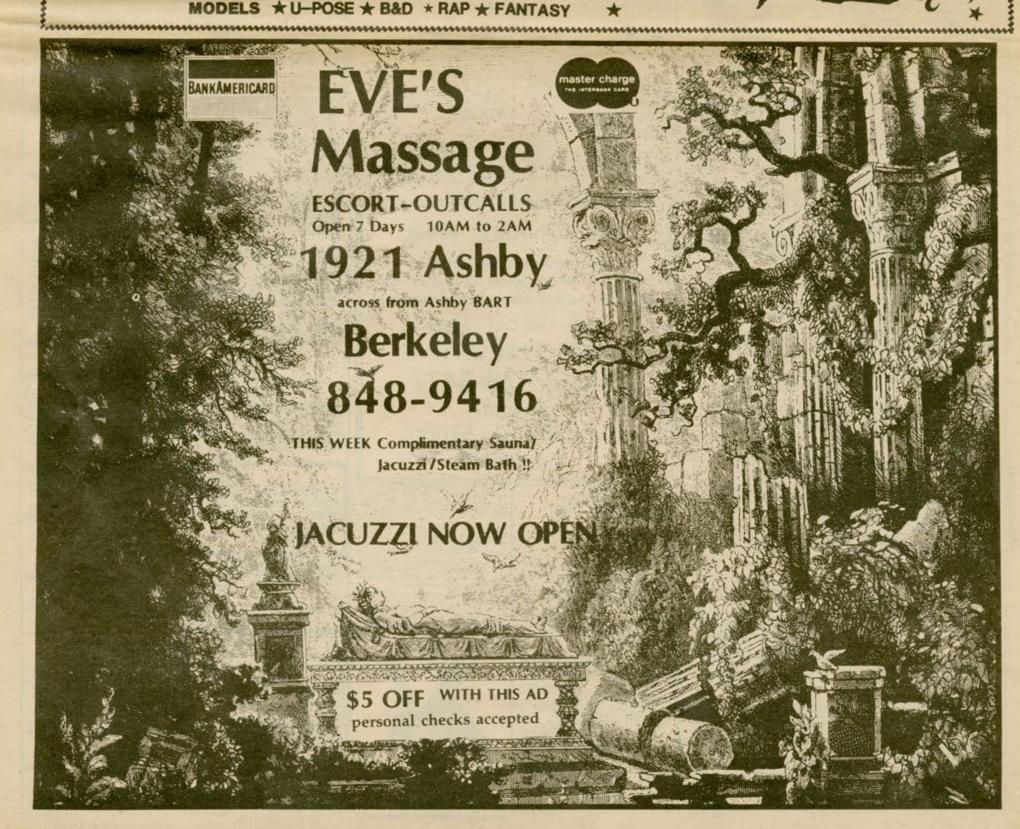
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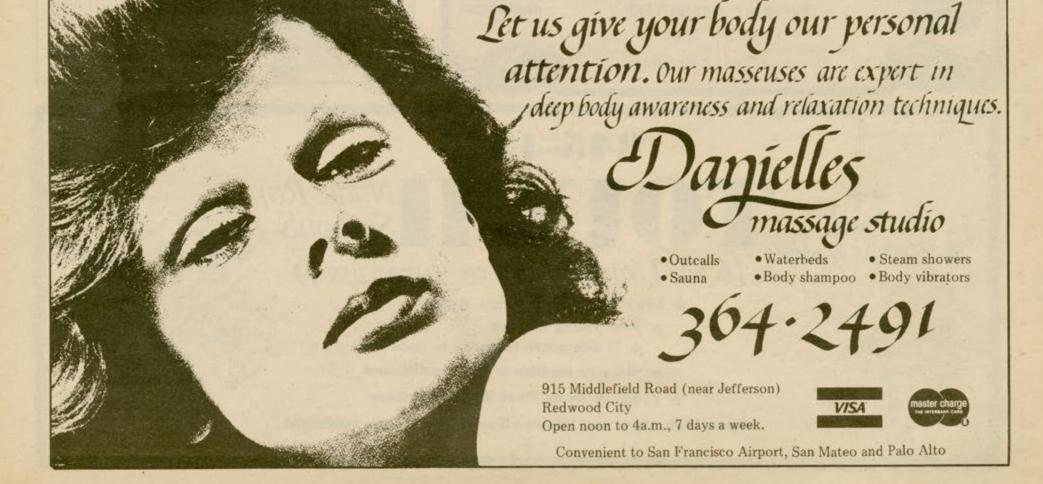
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ptous cultured W/F, age 23, 5'7", 42-26-39 exceptionally gifted in the arts like spectacular young 150 lb. body is destined to make our blood boil! Just a glance at her perfectly roportioned figure will life! Truly a "fountain of outh!" Can you handle it? Can you afford it? Are you certain??? Only refined,

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LK/M HUNG & HORNY SKS oman for sex & swing partner 536-981 9 pm on, W, 2063 Austin St, ak 94601

with best in adult enter.

849-3493, 12 pm. - 10 pm.

JAMIE WILL TAKE care of all your needs in complete privacy. Brunette Delight, 537-2692

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ME-4-73 ALMOST DIVORCED MAN seeks a discrete, petite woman for occasional NO 5, sex. Prefer South Bay. Reply PO Box 8204, San Jose, CA 95155 ME-4-74

JAYNA is a beautiful BRUNETTE She loves to travel so call up 24 hours for an outcall 632-1663

Ours happens to be beautiful,

For an After Dark Experience

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(415) 928-3477

or write

Box 8577 S.F. Airport,

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CUTCALLS TO ANYWHERE in the Bay Area call Christie or Cindy for an appointment 632-2466 ME-RRN

\$5555555555555555555 MARSHA HAS BLOND HAIR ALL over her body make an appointment for an outcall 632-2466 ME-RRN ME-RRN

IF YOU LIKE A YOUNG PRETTY BLONDE WITH EXPERIENCE CALL JAMEY 656-0413. PRIVATE

SACTO W/M 27 SEEKS FEMALE or couple for good sex. No gays. Can travel. PAUL 916/451-5196 ME-3-74

I'M JOSEPHENE a TRANSVESTITE prt. apt. in SF 826-6469. I love to service late pm Sat days.

MF-4-75 FEMALE & COUPLES clean cut W/M will satisfy your sexual fanta-sies day/eve 653-2540, ME-8-74

> They say variety is the spice of life. If your life needs a little spice, call Cinnamon 548-0742, 11am to 10pm, versatile.

681-Ellis, S.F., CA 94109 and hold for pickup or forwarding all postal matter: letters.

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iberty Rent-A-Box

WE LOVE TO PLAY AROUND TAMIE & TASHA 654-7458 ME-1-7

W/M 36 movies M 18 35 no SM no 53 entown SF dn twn Oakland of the only 834-9260 441-2654 G

LOVELY AMERICAN LADIES for friendship, marriage. Free, details, photos. REYMA, 2730-Garnet, Suite 49-B, Pacific Beach, Ca 92109 ME-4-75

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well we have it and would

magazines, parcels. We receive telegrams and parcels via U.P.S. (We take Barb Ads) "9:30 am -7:00 pm, Mon.-Sat.

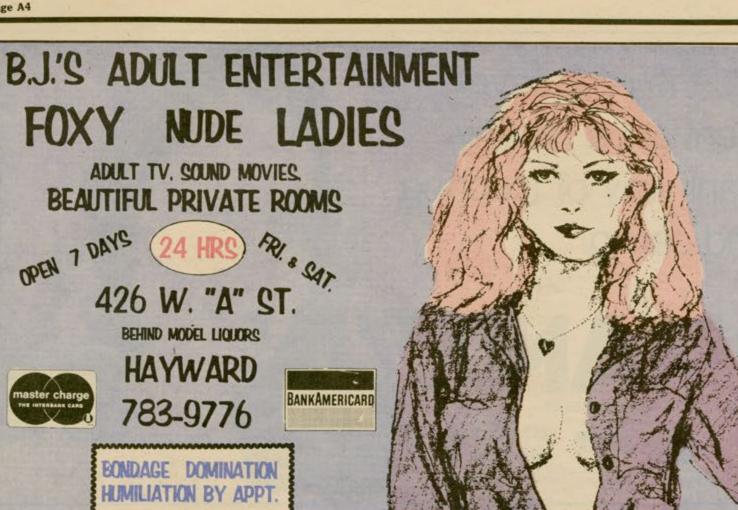
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Yes ... California Girls are hiring! 5th year in business Bay Area's Busiest Studio \$\$, Confidential interviews. Will train. 2111 Shattuck, Berkeley. See Mike 845-

Paris model submits to women's exact orders. NO \$ Jon 524-610

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Berkeley Barb, June 30 - July 6, 1978

OPEN 11 to 9 New Young Japanese Masseuses

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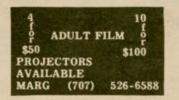


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MASTER with F sex slave 4 mild B/D my place evenings any age over 18 yrs possible live-in Fritz 521-7191 DS-4-72 OUTCALLS, OUTCALLS, Outcall call CHRISTIE 24 hour service man cultures call 632-2466

DS-RRN ATTR. DOM M SEEKS Sub F in need of discipline & training, serious only

MORNINGS IN S.F.! Domination & discipline by gorgous, 38-26-36 Mistress CHARLOTTE! Completely equipped for torture & teasing! Mon-Fri: 11 am-3 pm. 282-7760. Novices accepted!

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CONVENIENCE

DS-1-72 NITES IN S.F.! WRESTLING! Domination! Humiliation! T.V.! Shows! Mistress EBONY: 5'8", 40D-28-40! Fantasy! Master available! Couples! Tue - Fri: 5-11 pm. 282-7760. Novices welcome!

ENEMAS - WRESTLING - GOLDEN SHOWERS - very private call now DORAL - DIANE 782-4342.

very well built wants to ram his fat long cock down the back of your hungry throat. All scenes call 254-0408, SF and Oakland, have car good DS-1-77

W/M 30 WANTS A submissive lady or bi nice couple for French Greek & more. 249-5260

FREE MODEL FOR WOMEN!! U ORDER, I SUBMIT, NO \$ PARISIAN JON, 524-6101 DS-2-73

LADIES - BE TEASED & PLEASED your way, write your desires now to RON Box 3028 Stanford 94305

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MASTER SKS COUPLES to serve him. Write Box 782 Alamo, CA 94507 East Bay, am discreet.

draw blood! Mon 12-3 pm; Thu, Fri. 1-9 pm. 282-7760.

OUTCALLS for Domination and Bond-age Humiliation to anywhere in Bay Area Mistress CHRISTIE 632-2466. age Humiliation to anywhere in Bay Area Mistress CHRISTIE 632-2466. DS-RRN

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will take you on a trip to the land of
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DS-3-72

ATT: FEMALES. CALL ME and tell me to jack off. Anytime after 7 p.m. Also available as a male slave, no charge, feet cleaning, a-- licking or? Call 408/866-7214

DS. 2.72

PAUL, MUSCLE MAN 50"c, 19" arm 31 wst vers hung good looks, 415 922-5961. Regulars only MD-4-74

Let a handsome Nordic Stud plow you into ecstacy with 8-1/2" MD-20-85

Models

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DIANE-36-24-36, 415-276-4443 MD-1-7

HOT S.F. NITES! w/ Marc, blk. master/model/masseur! 6'1."
1900, handsome expert at bad, w/s, sam, torture! Tv welcome!
Equipped & private! The best!
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MD-1-72

PHILLIP OF SF short, blond bodybuilder, hand-some-even intelligent, ho me most days, some evenings, 864-5566. Adventurous, friendly &

NUDE S.F. MALE will rub you right till the cum flows. Hot and ready. KEN 928-5826. MD-10-81

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"6" LATINO, 20 5 o LATINO, 20
model/masseur/escort
125 lbs; Smooth trim body; for
a hot session with a goodlooking
masculine guy, ph. Carlos
621-4768/overnight/rate/travel
MD-2-73 HANDSOME MUSCULAR MAN SOLID 5'9" HUNG THICK 8 DAVE 27, all scenes, (S.F.) 864-058 MD-3-7

22 YR. OLD COLLEGE JOCK very muscular masc & handsome Clete 664-1768. MD2-73

HERE 1 AM BIG blk. beautiful, strong and hard as a rock. Ready willing and able. Are you ready for me? All 9 inches. Call 841-6157, cum and do the funky MD-2-73

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WELL HUNG B/M FOR THREESOME
CALL ANYTIME 756-1997

Free Love

HI-ENERGY MASC ANIMAL into W/S, BO, ENM, raunch, jocks seeks same. DAN 861-4478. FL-2-73

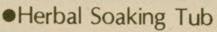
FOR WOMAN ONLY
SCORPIO W/M 40 5'5'' 130
WOULD LIKE TO GIVE
ORAL SEX TO WOMAN WHO
WOULD LIKE TO TRY IT
CALL 7 AM TO 8:30 PM
NO S BILL 487-1764
FL-4-75

GDLK W/M 39 SKS voyeur or bore-house w for day or wked sex, NO S or 3 some, PO Box 26083, SJ, C



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- Oriental Butterfly Massage
- Oriental Tea, Coffee, Wine
 - Hawaiian Atmosphere
 - •Fun Personnel



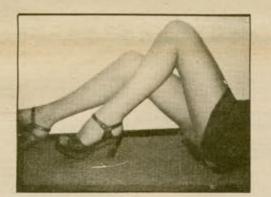


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SUPERB COCKSUCKER wm/60 for straight/bi man to 45. All sex ok Box 431, El Cerrito, CA 94530. FL-1-72

MALE LOVE TO GIVE ORAL & STRA SEX TO ATTR FEMALES CAN HELP SOMETIME WITH 5 ORAL EXPERT. PO BOX 5181, Rich., 94805

WM 36, MARRIED WOULD LIKE TO meet woman married or sgl. for day time loving relationship. I am clean gentle and very discreet. Pls. writ Bob, POB 12014, S.F., 94112 FL-1-72

STRAIGHT MEN, 18 to 25! Need secret sex? I'm no girl but I act like one. 322-7332 FL-1-72

HOT SEX! FOR GDLKG M strate, bi, gay. If no facial hair 18-25 & tite bod. I'm same, foxy 20, NO FATS, FEMS. DAVID 928-FUCK FL-1-72

POLITICAL FIGHTER, guitarist, dancer, male, 24, attractive, seeks female partner. FRED 548-0529. FL-2-73

SEXUAL ATHLETE WANTS straight, bi-, or gay young (21-32) men for long hot sessions of raw man-to-man action. NO \$5. Lv. message. PETE (415) 626-3131, ext. 79 any hour.

Couples

DISCREET MALE FOR THREESOME 756-1997

W/M SCORPIO md 40s seeks cples or sgle shy ladies to share with our enjoyment. No age limit (over 18) no \$ 1'm safe POB 673, SJ, Ca 95106 CO-5-75 BEAUTIFUL, SUCCESSFUL, VERY selective married couple, very much in love, 27 & 25, seeks exceptionally sharp young couples for tender sharing, friendship, and sex. Your photos and phone necessary for our reply. POB 28312 San Jose, Ca. 95159.

ATTR. YNG. CPL. SEEK attr. yng. 18-30 men for mutual erotica. Hung only need reply. 752-8533

COUPLES, GROUPS OR PRIVATE PARTIES. YOUNG M ORIENTAL MASSEUR AVAILABLE ANYTIME DEPENDABLE AND DISCRETE FUN. WRITE P. D. BOX CONTROL OF THE PRIVATE PARTIES.

People

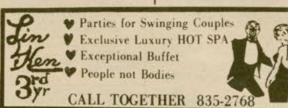
am-10 pm APRICOTT 444-9405

ACTO COUPLE 31 ATTRACTIVE

WELL-MOLDED CPL SOUGHT by dto sculptor (WM 46) on a ste basis of talk/touch, & rewarded pl sure to hear or see her fate, o ok., to intensify or taste it. #80

COUPLE M 29 F 23 SKS same to share sexual fantasy warm and re-sponsive, Phn #/Photo, #2627, 681 Ellis St., San Fran 94109

W/M SCORPIO md 40s seeks cples or sgle shy ladies to share with our enjoyment. No age limit(over 18) no \$ I'm safe. POB 673, SF, CA 9510 CO-4-7:



Dr 6'3" 170, loves sports, you music sexuality desires fun & mea ingful relationship with approp. wor

XXX MOVIES shown. Bi male

24 HOURS



24 HOURS

VISA





24 HOURS

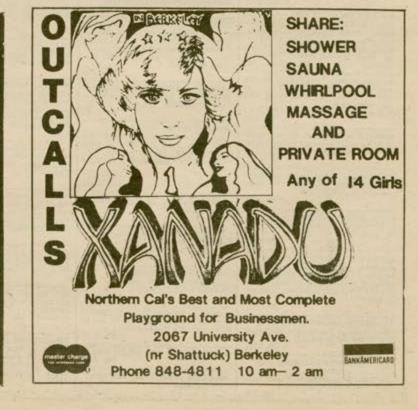
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Berkeley Barb, June 30 - July 6, 1978

FEMALE & COUPLES clean cut

ies day/eve 653-2540.

VERY ATTRACTIVE & CLASSY

COUPLES MEETING IN AN INTIMATE SOCIAL ATMOSPHERE

WED. & SAJ.(415)763-1352

HIGH CLASS LADIES available for High Class Men Only. Must be over 35 yrs. 234-9589 discreet.

SINCERE, SENSITIVE young woman (pretty, 100) wants to establish steady professional relationship with kind, generous gentleman. Please reply with name & address or phone and best time to call. Thank you DENISE 625 Post St. #455 S.F. 94109

LET'S GET TOGETHER!! For fun or more. Sincere guy BOB, 5'9"x132#, blond. 861-0240. LUSCIOUS, LOVELY LADIES eager to please you. Over 35 yrs only. Discreet 234-9589

SEEK LADY 50 FOR afternoon meetings clean discreet KEITH 5601 Madison, Richmond, Calif E/B only PE-1-72

RUGGED HANDSOME COLL GUY 26 5'10", 150 wants to satisfy other athlete, military/police. Prefer Gr. act guy 18 to 32 hung 8" & with long endurance. 621-1698

GDLKNG L/M SEEKS cples and I for gr on wkends. In the military sincere relationship, 132 lbs 65 in h 23 yrs, 625 Post Street, Box 259 SF CA 94102 fem

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 MANY PRIVATE AREAS

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nate. Write 681 Ellis #827 SF 941 HOT GDLK Bi-Ital balls men 18-40 who dig lotsa groovy foreplay & great sex BUD 474-7322 NO \$

BLACK MAN 35 LOOKING FOR BLACK WOMAN 29-50 WRITE TO MR JONES PO BOX 381 OAKLAND, CALIF



PENINGULA MASSAGE

OUTCALLS

MT. VIEW PALO ALTO AREA 38 yr old man seeks heavy hung r for Greek action 941-7481

ATTR WIFE 29 38-28-38 seeks h men any race 4 BJ-JO fun 4 a time with bi hubby, POB 511 Soc CA 95073 (pic-phone)

may join us in our prvt. apt. relax & take care of yourself. Make an appoint. today. RUBY & MICHELLE 849-2848.



4312 TEL. AVE OAK.

RAP VERY DISCREET PRIVATE PARTIES SESSIONS NEW YOUNG WOMEN MORE THAN JUST FRIENDLY

COMPLIMENTARY WINE & CHAMPAGNE NOW ACCEPTING APPLICATIONS

SUNSHINE TWYLA, KIKO OUT CALL: TAMMIE SERENA, TASHA NUDE MODELING

OPEN 12AM to 12PM

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Refresh in the luxurious 20'x40' pool and experience the popular 12' hot tub on our secluded 5-acres in the

beautiful EAST BAY. Fri and Sat. nights for at-

MALE SEEKS MALES WHO WEA nylon stockings sheer or suppo 537 Jones Box 5136 SF, CA 9410 PE-1tractive, sensual couple from 21 to 40. Reservations (415) 932 - 1110

OVERSEXED good-looking man, 8-1/2" cock, wants slim yg, over only, beautiful women. Gary 752-47

CIRCLE S RANCH



CLASSY ATTR. lady wanted for perm. relationship by classy young attractive black man. PO Box 1292, 2000 Center, Berk, CA 94704 serious only, send photo and phone number. Hurry!

PE-1-72

SEE MY 42-1/2-26-38 IN BRA AND PANTIES. CALL MISS FANCY PANTS 235-7661

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KSAN'S Sunday Night Talkies

Now 8 to 11 pm July 2

Hosted by KSAN's Larry Lee

Chaim Herzog, Israeli em-

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Tom Wicker, of the New

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People's Socialist Party







Berkeley Barb, June 30 - July 6, 1978



People

-ITAL DIVORCED W/M WTR Bed & mirrors digs great sex with males 18-40 BUD 474-7322

A PROFESSIONAL MASSAGE GIVEN with care to suit your needs Sunday - Private - 332-9432

DISCREET LADY WILL PLEASE GENEROUS GENTLEMEN 9 TO 6 PM 333-7458



ience & privacy call Jer at 651-4930

F YOU WANT the ultimate in sen sual pleasure, try a dual masterba-tion, gadgets, and french call SHERI 638-1156

LARGE HUNG MEN any race fuck a clean male, NO \$, 654-7208 pm PE-2-77

NURSING MOTHER will share na-tures gift with generous gentlemen. Write Jennifer Hall, 537 Jones #9985 SF, CA 94102, enclose address or phone no.

HUNG GDLKNG MASC blk male 24 seeks yng hung masc male any race for sincere relationship and sex. Call Neal 581-6348.

PE-4-72 EAST BAY MEN, STRAIGHT or BI,

not getting enough or just want to experiment? Discreet g w/m will do it your way. BILL 254-0820. 6-11 pm.

HANDSOME 30 YR OLD W/M seeks fem swing partner for South Bay area. No attachments. Photo & phone or POB to PO Box 26854, San Jose, CA 95159 PE-2-7

GDLKG GAY TV W/M 55
Fr Act, Gr Pass, VERY CLEAN
enjoys female role. Seeks Top Man
for lasting affair, must be around
7" and cut younger man desiring
older man OK sincere only 771-1348
NO Phone Freaks.
PE-1-72 SONOMA CO. GAY W/M.
Attr. prof. employed, quiet, good educ, seeks same for long term friendship. Box 1271, 2000 Center St. Berkeley 94704

M 24 LOOKING FOR LADY 18 to GAY W/M WANTS to meet yng trin 8-5795 aft. 6 pm.

223 IF YOU ARE OVER 40 GINA THE FRENCH MARRIED W/M 49 6 FT 170 receptive type. Wish to meet dis-creet married person. Box AE, Jackson, CA 95642

MY EYES SPARKLE with beams o MAN LOVES TO look at naked men 18 & up & will watch/peek your way. Send fotos/ideas to DAD, POBox 14163 SF, CA 94114 PE-8-77 752-2629 695-3rd Ave #6 94118

ADULTS. DIRECTORY of No. Cal. Swingers. Send a SASE for info, to: SCORE, Bx 2902, S'Rosa 95405 PE-3-73 GAY MALE seeks masculine man to share my home and love with, must be liberal. Call 552-8744 PE-1-72

IAYWARD MALE AGE 34
WANTS YOUNG (18 OVER) ATTRACFIVE FEMALE FOR SEX CALL
LESTER 581-3534 PE-3-72

PE-RR

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RIENTAL LADIES WANT

ot blooded LISA 845-1768

LYNN IS BACK WITH HER rotating tonuge-very young/petite curvy body. 845-4329

COLLEGE GIRL

NEEDS \$\$

EXPERIANCE

W/M 160 lb. wants yng brthr for perm rel. Sacto Area 916/457-471: after 7 pm. Sincere only. CLEAN WELL endowed M 24 seeks slender w/f can and will meet your desires NO 5 Sly 408/732-0259 call

etween 12 to 6 pm only. o write you pix details free. Cherry Blossoms, Box 62, Stekin, WA 98852 UNSATISFIED WOMEN the answer to your climax blues is a kozy time Mike, discreet generous ladies call my service 1-8 pm 905-9408 PE-2-73

BEING REAL KINKY in a fun sor EUROPEAN VISITOR WANTS TO PE-RRN LATIN BEAUTY 36-24-36 LONG

> PE-2-7 IF YOU'RE SINCERE & GENEROUS & want a great time. Come see me, I'm 24, 5'4'' slim, beautiful, bru-

"EXPERIENCE MY BLAZING INFERNO" ROBIN! 845-4329 PE-RR HAVE AN EXPERIENCE WITH OUR LOVELY BIONIC BLONDE: "WENDY" 845-4329 PE-RR STOCKTON & VICINITY mature w/m wants oral servicing by M or F. Cal LUKE 464-8292 Mon to Fri 9 am to

THE PAUSE THAT REFRESHES ake a 2-hr lunch break for BINANCA BLAST Two pink luscious lips pouted to a perfect "O" - a tintillating tongue tickling - a soft strong suction. You will flip! Ask for Peppermint Frenchie 444-9405 MEN OVER 30 ONLY.

HAVE A REFRESHING PRIVATE BERK. APT. CASEY 38C - 28 - 38 548 - 7575 us is w and one is b. Jill is blond, 5'8' large breasted, tan body and Vicki is tall, large breasted with GDLKG SINCERE W/M 24
WANTS TO MEET WOMAN FOR
COMPANIONSHIP AND SEX I CAN
ADD EXCITEMENT TO YOUR LIFE
LET ME PROVE IT CALL ELI
408/286-0588 SJ 7-10 pm
PE-2-73 PE-1-72

CHRIS NO RETURN ADDRESS KARL 2000 CENTER ST. #1161 BERKELEY, CA 94704

VOYEUR exhibitionist M seek F for fun Box 1161 Livermore, 94550 PE-3-74

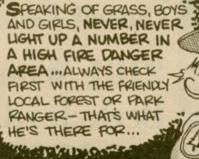


VON MABELS BACKPACKING & SHERIOWN

A PLASTIC DROPCLOTH IS JUST DANDY FOR PROTECTING AND PRE-SERVING THE FLOOR OF YOUR EXPENSIVE NEW TENT ... A PIECE OF RIPo when the same of the same of NYLON IS ALSO SUTTABLE ...



ALWAYS BE SURE TO TETHER YOUR SHEEP DOWNWIND FROM CAMP -A NICE GRASSY AREA IS BEST.





SCENEDROME

THURSDAY

Moon enters Taurus 2:22 a.m.

Art Lande at the Berkeley Square, 1333 University, Berk., 9 p.m. (Also next Thurs.)

Dan Hicks at the Boarding House, 960 Bush, S.F., 8:30/11 p.m. Thru Sat. 441-4333. Ralph Sutton at Christo's, 445 Powell, S.F., 9 p.m. Thru Sat. 982-7321. Sara Baker Band at the Holy City Zoo. 408 Clement, S.F., 9 p.m. 752-2846.

Art Ensemble of Chicago at Keystone Korner, 750 Vallejo, S.F., 9:30/11:30 p.m. Thru

Sun. 781-0697.

A Midsummer Night's Dream and King Lear at Wheeler Aud., U.C., Berk., 7:30 p.m., \$2, 642-0213. Angel City, with Jon Jost in person Cinematheque, 800 Chestnut, S.F., 8p.m., 586-8486. Playtime and Traffic, both by the great Jacques Tati, at the UC Th., 2036 University, Berk., \$2.50, 843-6267. Teorema and That Obscure Object at the Roxie, 3117 16th St., S.F. 863-1087. The Last Resort at the Friend's, Walnut & Vine, Berk., 8 p.m., donation, 465-0743. A Midsummer Night's Dream at the Julian, 953 DeHaro, S.F., 8 p.m. (Also 3 p.m. Sat. & Sun.) \$2.50/3.50. Thru Sun. 647-8098. Mourning Pictures by Honor Moore at the Eureka, 2299 Market, S.F., 8 p.m., \$3/4. Thru Sun. 863-7133.

Faculty Concert at Lone Mtn. Aud., 2800 Turk., S.F., 8 p.m., \$1.

Latin American Update at La Pena, 3105 Shattuck, Berk., 8:30 p.m., \$1, 849-2568.

FRIDAY

Moon in Taurus

Blackberri & Friends play for dancing at the People's Cultural Ctr., 721 Valencia, S.F., 7 p.m., \$3, 431-9329. Henry Kaiser at Pangaea, 517 Cortland,

S.F., 8:30 p.m., \$2, 285-3331. Conjunto Pueblo Unido at the Network, 1036 Bush, S.F., 8 p.m., \$1,50, 989-6097. Country Joe at the Palms, 1406 Polk, S.F., 9 p.m., \$3. 673-7771. Queen Ida at the Old Mill, 106 Throckmorton, Mill Valley, 9 p.m. 388-9595. Good Ole Persons at La Pena, 3105 Shat-tuck, Berk., 9 p.m., \$2, 849-2568.

Jazz on a Summer's Day and Where Is the Child? at the Larkin, 816 Larkin, S.F. Also

The Graduate and Shampoo at the UC Th., 2036 University, Berk., \$2.50, 843-6267. Wild in the Streets and Skiddoo at the Roxie, 3117 16th St., S.F. Also Sat. 863-1087. Acupuncture: Myth or Miracle at Sunset Clinic, 2409 19th Ave., S.F., 11 a.m. 665-

Son of the Sheik and A Fool There Was, Valentino and Theda Bara steaming the screen at the Avenue, 2650 San Bruno, S.F., 8:15 p.m. 468-2636. 1900 at the Strand, 1127 Market, S.F. 552-

Peter Blue Cloud and many others read their works to benefit The Longest Walk, at Glide, 330 Ellis, S.F., 7 p.m., \$3. Rudolfo Anaya at the Oakl. Museum, 1000 Oak, 8 p.m. 273-3819.

El Teatro Co Co Santo at the Live Oak, 1301 Shattuck, Berk., 8:15 p.m., donation. Also Sun. 841-5580.

Don Move and the Art Ensemble of Chicago return to Keystone Kor-

Lilith performs Sacrifices at Bethany Church, 1268 Sanchez, S.F., 8 p.m., \$3. Thru Sun. 843-3781.

Re-Creation Night at Everybody's, 354 21st St., Oakl., 8:30 p.m., 53. 451-1230. Counterparts at Skylight, 2525 8th St., Berk., 8:30 p.m., \$2,50. Also Sat. Mangrove at ODC, 223 Mississippi, S.F., 8:30 p.m., \$3. Also Sat. 863-8462. Ways of Meringue plays a benefit dance

SATURDAY

Moon enters Gemini 12:38 p.m. Rubisa Patrol at St. John's, 2727 College,

Berk., 8:30 p.m. 841-0232. Open Jam at Keystone Korner, 750 Val-lejo, S.F., 3 p.m. \$1.781-0697.

In the Realm of the Senses and Woman in the Dunes at the Castro, 429 Castro, S.F. 652-2120.

Jazz veteran Kenny Jenkins and his band Success play Keystone Monday.

The Kid at James Lick Aud., 25th St., & Noc, S.F., 8 p.m. 282-5254. La Collectioneuse and More at Pacific Film Archive, 2621 Durant, Berk, 642-1124.

The Threepenny Opera at Fort Mason, Bldg, 310, Laguna & Marina, S.F., 7:30 p.m., \$3, Also Sun, 421-7333. Roy Haynes at Christo's, 445 Powell, S.F., 9 p.m. thru Sat. 982-7321. p.m., 33. Also Sun, 421-7333.

Buried Child, a new work by Sam Shepard, at Fort Mason, Bidg, 314, Laguna & Marina, S.F., 8 p.m., \$3.50. Also Sun. 885-9928.

Twelfth Night in Golden Gate Park, S.F.,

La Chienne and Boudu Saved from Drown-ing, classics by Jean Renoir, at Pacific Film Archive, 2621 Durant, Berk. 642-1412. The Thin Man and The Lady in the Lake City Street Dance at Everybody's, 354 21st St., Oak., 9 p.m., \$2/2.50, 451-1230.

SUNDAY

Ustad Vilayat Khan at Wheeler Hall, U.C.

David Boatwright shows films on Souther

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ner Thursday through Sunday.

Yerma, by Federico Garcia Lorca, at Gumption, 1563 Page, S.F., 8 p.m. Thru Sun. 444-3745.

p.m., free. Also Sun. & Tues. 771-5290. DANCE Ashkenaz, 1317 San Pablo, Berk., 9 p.m.,

Benefit Yard Sale at 2845 Webster, Berk., 10 a.m.-4 p.m. 626-6976.

at the Telegraph Rep., 2519 Telegraph, Berk, thru Tues, 548-2519.

Dance High at Epic West, 2640 College, Berk., 7:30 p.m., \$2.50, 845-9011.

music at Cinematheque, 800 Chestnut, S.F., 8 p.m., \$2,586-8486, Steppenwolf and The Magus at the Roxie, 3117 16th St., S.F. thru Tues, 863-1087, Flying Down to Rio and Lady Windemere's Fan at Pacific Film Archive, 2621 Durant, Berk, 642-1412.

POETRY
Manuel Nieto at the Live Oak, 1301 Shat-

tuck, Berk., 8:15 p.m., donation. 841-5580. Sunbeams on a Mulberry Bush at the So. Berk. Playhouse, 1719 Alcatraz, 8:30 p.m.

Terry Sendraff at Skylight, 2525 8th St., Berk., 7 p.m., \$2.50.

MONDAY

TUESDAY

Moon enters Cancer 12:34 a.m.

Dessie Woods Support March & Rally, 10 a.m. at the Panyhandle, Golden Gate Park, 1 p.m. at Jefferson Square, Turk & Laguna,

The Sorrow and the Pity at the Castro.

429 Castro, S.F. 652-2120.

Paul Shrader in person, plus Blue Collar and Mean Streets, at the Roxie, 3117 16th

WEDNESDAY

Third Eye at the Sleeping Lady, 58 Bolinas, Fairfax, 9 p.m. 456-2044. Success at Keystone Korner, 750 Vallejo, The Great Dictator and more, at the Intersection, 756 Union, S.F., 8 p.m., \$2, 397-Children of Paradise and A Day in the Country at the Castro, 429 Castro, S.F. Summer Course in Japane Providence and Last Year at Marienbad at the UC Th., 2036 University, Berk., \$2,50. Robinson Crusoe and The Young One, both by Bunuel, at Pacific Film Archive, 2621 Durant, Berk. 642-1412. The Godfather (both parts) at the York, 2789 24th St., S.F., \$2, 282-0316. ************** Robin and Marian and A Lion in Winter at the Castro, 429 Castro, S.F. 652-2120.
A Night at the Opera and Dinner at 8, funny funny funny at Pacific Film Archive, 2621 Durant, Berk. 642-1412. listener-sponsored

KPFA FM94 Pacifica Radio

6/29 Thurs 7 pm: THE RIGHT TO BE WRONG: FREE SPEECH FOR EX-TREMIST GROUPS--what about the Nazis and Klu Klux Klan? Produced by Adi Gevins.

2 Sun 4 pm: THE HISTORY OF POLITICAL SONGS IN REVOLUTIONARY CUBA.

4Tues 9am - 6pm: PLAIN SPEAKING: A counterhistory of the U.S. Produced by Anita Frankel.

/5 Wed. 7 pm: 1975 CA-BRILLO MUSIC FESTI-VAL featuring Keith



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A Rumor In His Own Time

by Michael Goldberg

sed to be, I was gonna solve the world's problems," said Townes Van Zandt. "I was gonna keep the sun from burning out by writing a particular song and playing it up towards the sun."

Townes Van Zandt is a Nashville-based folksinger. He is best known for a witty and telling ballad, "Pancho and Lefty," that Emmylou Harris recorded and which was the highlight of her album, Luxury Liner (Warner Bros.).

"Pancho and Lefty" is the tale of two men, one becomes an outlaw, the other a coward who never takes a risk. The song depicts the hopelessness of either course. Townes ends it like this. "Now the poets tell how Pancho fell/Lefty's livin' in a cheap hotel/ The desert's quiet and Cleveland's cold/ So the story ends we're told/ Pancho needs your prayers it's true/ Save a few for Lefty too/ He just did what he had to do/ Now he's growin' old."

Townes Van Zandt's ability to poignantly capture the existential dilemma in simple verse should have enabled him to become a popular folksinger of his generation. But Van Zandt became a folksinger towards the end of the Sixties when folk music went out of fashion. It has never come back into fashion and subsequently Van Zandt is, as Tom Waits likes to say, "A rumor in my own time."

Though he has recorded seven albums, most of them were for a small obscure label, Poppy Records, and almost nobody heard or bought them. Van Zandt is known only to those who scrupulously study liner notes for the songs he contributed to albums by Hoyt Axton, Doc Watson, Emmylou Harris and others. For the small pockets of folk music fans located around the country who were hip to Van Zandt in the late Sixties, he remains a well-kept secret nobody has managed to reveal to the general public.

Sitting in an empty dressing room at the Great American Music Hall, Van Zandt looked tense and nervous. Like Anthony Perkins in "Psycho" or De Niroin "Taxi Driver," he seemed to be a time bomb ready to explode -- the ordinary man who one day picks up a hatchet and murders five children in cold blood. Yet despite frazzled nerves, he claims to have mellowed some. "Now man," he said, "I just go out and play. I figure you can change things in your own brain and a few other brains who are listening at a particular time but you can't stop the world in its tracks. That's what I became a folksinger for, to alter the course of the universe.'

Far from changing the universe, Van Zandt, instead, shrank his personal world. For the past four years he has been a recluse. Tales of his death occasionally leaked north from his home in Austin, Texas. Poppy Records folded in the early Seventies and Van Zandt didn't pursue another label, choosing instead to hole up in Colorado for a time and then in Austin.

He lived in a slummy trailer court in Austin and didn't perform outside of Texas. Even his local appearances in funky Austin and Houston dives were infrequent. Van Zandt was (and is) a heavy drinker and he earned meager wages helping an elderly blacksmith. "It was hard times in Texas," he slurred. "No money. Playing for \$40 or \$50 and splitting it among 10 friends and everyone barely getting by. Tobacco Road. Tortilla Flat type of times."

One of the Houston dives Van Zandt played was an infamous brick 18' by 36' bar called the Old Quarter. In the summer of '73, he made an appearance there which drew an overflowing crowd. Though inebriated to a degree few non-Texans can comprehend, the audience managed to keep their participation to a low level, leaving the performing to Van Zandt. He was in great form that night. Accompanying himself on acoustic guitar, he sang all his great songs and the whole performance was recorded. But the years passed and no album was released.

Two years ago Van Zandt moved from Texas to Tennessee. He found an old oneroom cabin, 20 miles south of Nashville Townes Van Zandt

Townes Van Zandt: "The terror and sorrow of a sensitive man who has looked into the abyss and seen ... the abyss."

\$30 a month. The cabin is fairly inaccessible down miles and miles of often muddy road. An outhouse stands behind the cabin. It's an isolated existence in which Van Zandt, on occasion, "receives" a song.

"I never think about what I'm gonna write or how I'm gonna write it," he says, lighting his third cigarette in 15 minutes. "It's always like. . . (he makes a sound like lightning striking a tree). . . and there's a line. I put it down and whatever it's about, that's what the song is about. It's here's a line, here's the song. It just appears from the video of my brain in the finished form. Bukka White said they came from the sky."

Last year Live at the Old Quarter, Houston, Texas suddenly made its appearance on a new label, Tomato Records, formed by the man who once ran Poppy. "To Live Is To Fly," from that album, is indicative of Van Zandt's perceptive writing:

Days up and down they come
Like rain on a conga drum
Forgol most, remembering some
But don't turn none away
Everything is not enough
And nothing is too much to bear
Where you been is good and done
All you keep is the getting there
To live's to fly
Low and high
So shake the dust off your wings
And the sleep out of your eyes.

One writer once said of him, "Townes carried the terror and the sorrow of a sensitive man who has looked into the abyss and seen. . . the abyss." His songs and delivery are infused with an under-

standing of the hopelessness of existence. Yet he can appreciate the small joys that make life worth living. And so many of his songs express those joys. "Loretta, she's a barroom girl/Wears them sevens on her sleeve/ Dances like a diamond shines/ Tells me lies I love to believe."

Because of his career failure, heavy drinking and dirt poor existence, Van Zandt is seen by those familiar with his work to be somewhat of a tragic figure. Confronted with that observation, he agreed with some reservations. "It might be true. I mean it's just living pretty fast I guess and being semi-crazy. That reputation I got from being in and out of the hospital a few times. Just going looney."

Asked if that still happens, he said, "Well, days off it happens a lot. If you're playing night after night and all of a sudden you got a day off, nowhere to drive to. So you and the boys get a jug and sit in the room and get blissed and all of a sudden you get crazy."

The son of a wealthy Fort Worth oil family, Van Zandt first turned on to the idea of being a musician when Elvis played on the Ed Sullivan show in 1956. "Seeing Elvis on Ed Sullivan was the first time I realized that playing the guitar was even something people did for money. Before that I just thought people played guitar for fun and then had a job. Then it snapped, that was his job."

When he got out of high school he also, "got through all that teenage identity crisis, I just came out of it a folksinger." Van Zandt entered the Houston folk scene in 1968, playing with folksingers like Jerry Jeff Walker and Guy Clark. "The folk boom ended about 1966," he said. "When I got there it wasn't like it used to be. Used to be ten folksingers a night, place full seven nights a week. Everybody would get \$10 a night. But those places have been gone for years. The prices for folksingers went down."

Now, however, Van Zandt has a brand new album, Flying Shoes, released by Tomato Records. Tomato is also releasing all of his previous Poppy albums. And, buoyed by the notoriety that Emmylou Harris' cover of "Pancho and Lefty" has given him, Van Zandt is touring the country for the first time in nearly 10 years. Accompanied by a fiddle player and a lead guitarist, he is finally becoming more than just a fading rumor.

Van Zandt says that even in these disco/ rock 'n' roll times, he occasionally finds young kids asking for advice about being a folksinger. "When somebody asks me how to do it, I just tell them, you just have to be willing to starve and blow everything else but folksinging off. I mean if you have to make a decision about how to go about it, forget it. I mean it's supposed to grab you and drag you and give you no choice whatsoever."

And was that the case for him?

"I resisted for a while, just because I didn't know what was going on. I didn't know there was such a thing as being a folksinger. But I didn't resist it for long. Because it's the wild side of life. You're always on that side of life, which is where I'd be anyway. But this way I play the guitar, instead of being 100 percent wild."







